Buildings with three or more rental dwelling units are licensed under the city of Lincoln Apartment Licensing Ordinance. A building official annually inspects the exterior and all common areas in your building. Inspection of the interior is done on a complaint basis. This brochure outlines the procedure to file a complaint and lists some of the common code violations.

#### LANDLORD AND TENANT RESPONSIBILITIES

The City of Lincoln Housing Code and the Nebraska Landlord-Tenant Act require landlords to comply with the community's minimum housing codes concerning health and safety. The landlord must make all repairs to keep the premises in a fit and habitable condition; keep the common areas clean and safe; and maintain whatever facilities are supplied such as the furnace, plumbing and elevators.

Tenants also must comply with all community housing codes. They must keep the dwelling unit as clean and safe as conditions permit, dispose of garbage, keep the plumbing clean and use the electrical, plumbing, heating and cooling facilities in a reasonable manner.

## **NO RETALIATION BY OWNER**

An owner or his or her representative cannot retaliate against a tenant who complains of a code violation housing or housing discrimination.

# **MAINTENANCE REQUESTS**

Do you have a maintenance request? First, contact your landlord or property manager. If the problem is not resolved in a timely fashion, then you may file a complaint with the City of Lincoln's Building and Safety Department.



Lincoln Commission on Human Rights (LCHR) investigates complaints of discrimination, including housing discrimination. If you have been subjected to unequal treatment by a housing provider in Lincoln within the past year, please contact LCHR at 402-441-7624.

# **SUMMARY**

The Housing Code enforcement process really requires the combined efforts of owners, tenants, and the City working together to achieve the stated goal of providing safe housing.

This brochure is only a guide. For complete information, please consult the Lincoln Minimum Housing Code that has been adopted under Chapter 21 of the Lincoln Municipal Code.

### **SOURCES**

The Lincoln Minimum Housing Code is available at the Lincoln City Libraries and online at www. lincoln.ne.gov (keyword: code).





#### COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

This brochure outlines a complaint procedure for alleged code violations and lists common housing code complaints.

When something needs to be fixed or repaired in your apartment the first person to contact is the landlord or property manager.

If the problem is not addressed within a reasonable length of time you may call the Building and Safety Department's Housing Section at 402.441.7521.

When you call, a housing Inspector will visit your home and determine if any code violations exist. If a code violation is found, your landlord or property manager will be notified, and a deadline will be set for the repair of the violation.

#### COMPLAINT PROCEDURE STEPS:

- 1. Contact your landlord. If no action-then:
- 2. Call Building & Safety at 402.441.7521
- 3. A City Housing Inspector will visit your home.
- 4. Inspector will determine if a violation exists.
- 5. Violation notice mailed, repair deadline set.

#### OTHER RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS

You may have other rights and obligations under the Nebraska Landlord and Tenant Law and Fair Housing Act. If you are seeking legal advice you should contact an attorney. The Building and Safety Department cannot give you legal advice.

# FOR LEGAL INFORMATION AND/OR ASSISTANCE:

- Legal Aid of Nebraska legalaidofnebraska.org
- Community Action Partnership
   Tenant Support Services
   <u>communityactionatwork.org/tenant-support/</u>

#### INSPECTION CHECKLIST

The following is a list of <u>some</u> of the most common items required by City of Lincoln Code.

# 1. Fire, Safety and Egress

Is there an approved exit from every sleeping room? Do basement bedrooms have approved exits? Are apartment entry doors into common hallways self-closing? Does your apartment have a smoke detector? NOTE: NEB. REV. STAT. §81-5144(2) states: "The occupant shall be responsible for replacement of the battery..." Smoke detectors are required in every bedroom, and carbon monoxide detectors are required near bedrooms in properties with gas fired appliances or attached garages.

## 2. Garbage and Rubbish

Is there an accumulation of garbage, litter and rubbish in your apartment? Is there an accumulation of garbage or debris on the grounds of the property?

#### 3. Rodents and Insects

Is there evidence of rodents, roaches or other insects in your apartment? Are window screens provided between May 15<sup>th</sup> and October 1<sup>st</sup> to keep flies and mosquitos out?

### 4. Building

Is the building structurally sound in all respects and provided with handrails, guardrails and a sound foundation?

### 5. Electrical

Are all switches, outlets, fixtures and surface-mounted conduits secure and in good repair? Does the bathroom and kitchen contain at least one ceiling or wall light? Does each habitable room have at least two electrical outlets? Are extension cords being used?

### 6. Plumbing

Do plumbing fixtures drain properly and not leak? Are they clean, sanitary and operable?

# 7. Light and Ventilation, Windows and Doors

Does the bathroom have an exhaust fan or operable window? Is there adequate window area to provide the required light and ventilation in all rooms? Are the doors and windows working properly? Are they reasonably weather-tight?

# 8. Mechanical Systems and Appliances

Does the furnace supply adequate heat? Do the appliances provided by the owner work properly? Do all gas appliances have a gas shut off valve within three feet of the appliance?

### 9. Rain and Ground Water Leaks

Does the roof, foundation, ceiling, floor or wall leak water?

### 10. Overcrowding and Occupancy

A single apartment may have no more than three unrelated people living in it. An apartment must have at least one room with at least 120 square feet. All sleeping rooms must have at least 70 square feet.

### 11. Combustibles

Are all combustible materials properly stored or separated from furnaces and water heaters?

#### 12. Other Concerns and Common Areas

This is not a comprehensive list. If you have questions about other maintenance or safety issues in your apartment, the exterior of your building or the common areas, please feel free to call Building and Safety with your questions or concerns.