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### **Executive Summary**

This report includes the community feedback received as part of the Community Health Assessment (CHA). The Lincoln-Lancaster County Health Department collaborated with numerous partners to engage a variety of community members to better understand their health concerns and priorities of Lancaster County residents. Our efforts included:

- 1. **Community-Wide Survey**: A 5-question survey that was mailed to one in seven households across Lancaster County (geospatial sample results on pages 5-9).
- 2. **Targeted Surveys**: The same 5-question survey but distributed by partners working with historically disadvantaged groups (equity sample results on pages 5-9).
- 3. **Focus Groups**: Conducted as 'Community Conversations' that involved 39 focus groups with over 400 participants over the past 3 years.

The initial version of this report, published in 2022, included feedback from 14 racial and ethnic minority groups served by the Cultural Centers of Lincoln (CCL). Since then, we have expanded to include additional community groups, including Afghan and Ukrainian refugees, members of the LGBTQ+ community, the aging community (60 years and older), and blind and unhoused residents. Each of these groups has faced challenges in achieving equitable health and wellness. This report presents their insights on perceived health challenges and opportunities in Lancaster County.

Every community featured in this report was asked the same five-question survey, translated into nine different languages, and distributed through partnering organizations. Additionally, this report includes findings from two rounds of Community Conversations. The first round, conducted in 2021, involved communities from the previous CHA and was included in the earlier report. The second round of conversations with these same communities focused on mental health because it was prioritized by trusted partners at the 2022 Minority Health Summit. The overall themes of the mental health focused conversations can be found at the end of this report and individual conversations are organized by community group throughout this report. The communities that were more recently added in this process, including Afghan, Ukrainian, LGBTQ+, and aging groups, participated in discussions about general health, and their feedback is organized by each group in this report.

We hope that the results from these community engagement efforts will inform ongoing and future work that address the public health needs and gaps in Lancaster County. Together, we can reduce the health disparities that disproportionately affect these communities.



### Survey Results from Geospatial and Equity Samples

Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

	Geospatial Sample	Equity Sample
Categorized Responses	(n = 1302)	(n = 508)
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	18.2%	16.3%
Circulatory System	14.1%	15.2%
Nothing	10.7%	14.6%
Endocrine System	3.1%	9.1%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	4.2%	8.5%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	4.1%	7.3%
Cancer/Neoplasms	13.9%	6.7%
Musculoskeletal System	7.7%	6.3%
*Other	4.6%	5.9%
Respiratory System	2.0%	3.5%
Digestive System	3.5%	3.4%
Aging	2.1%	2.2%
Nervous System	1.2%	2.2%
Surgery or Other Medical Treatment/Procedure without Specified		
Cause	6.2%	1.8%
Injury, Poisoning & Certain Other Consequences of External Causes	6.6%	1.8%
Conditions of the Eye and Ear	2.1%	1.2%
OB/GYN	1.8%	1.0%
Healthcare Access	1.0%	1.0%
Disability	0.3%	0.2%

<sup>\*</sup>Others included autoimmune disease, car accidents, dental, discrimination and terrorism, ER visit, edema, grief/bereavement, 'histo', seasonal allergies, cough, fainting, general chronic disease, spinal infection, and the weather changes.



Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses	Geospatial Sample (n = 1302)	Equity Sample (n = 508)
Healthcare Access	27.3%	20.7%
General Health & Well-being	14.7%	18.5%
Nothing	12.9%	17.1%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	6.9%	9.3%
Circulatory System	4.5%	9.1%
*Other	8.1%	6.9%
Aging	12.1%	5.3%
Cancer/Neoplasms	6.3%	4.9%
Infectious Disease	5.0%	3.9%
Environment	3.6%	1.4%
Support	2.6%	1.4%
Condition or the Eye and Ear	0.7%	1.0%
Musculoskeletal System	0.9%	0.8%
Disability	0.6%	0.6%

<sup>\*</sup>Others include allergies, cough, cough due to cold weather, histoplasmosis, lung disease, pneumonia, and sinusitis.

Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses	Geospatial Sample (n = 1302)	Equity Sample (n = 508)
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	64.2%	58.7%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	32.9%	39.4%
Diabetes	19.5%	33.5%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	36.4%	30.9%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	28.0%	24.8%
Cancer	27.8%	23.4%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	27.4%	22.1%
Getting Enough Exercise	23.1%	19.9%
*Other	22.9%	15.8%
Asthma	3.6%	7.3%

<sup>\*</sup>Others include access to health care and cost of insurance, COVID19, chronic pain, osteoarthritis, affordability, cancers, and HIV care and prevention.



Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy?

Categorized Responses	Geospatial Sample (n = 1302)	Equity Sample (n = 508)
Exercise	72.5%	64.2%
Healthy Diet	38.3%	40.6%
Other	10.7%	11.6%
Regular Preventative Care	4.6%	8.7%
None	3.3%	5.3%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	3.8%	2.6%

<sup>\*</sup>Others include aromatherapy, emphasizing emotional and spiritual health, keeping a positive attitude, medication, positivity, reading, self-care, sleeping, therapy, and weight management.

Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

	Geospatial Sample	Equity Sample
Categorized Responses	(n = 1302)	(n = 508)
Nothing	31.6%	21.5%
Environment	10.1%	17.7%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	20.8%	17.3%
Neighborhood Connectedness	3.9%	10.6%
Neighborhood Safety	7.5%	10.6%
Access to Healthy Food	6.1%	10.0%
Other	6.0%	9.5%
Access to Healthcare	4.3%	5.1%
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	1.5%	3.9%
Traffic Safety	12.1%	3.2%

<sup>\*</sup>Others include affordable housing, enforcing fireworks ordinances, family support, less crowding, more green space, more socializing, volunteering, working less and higher incomes.



### Afghan Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

#### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=14)	Percent
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	28.6%
Circulatory System	21.4%
Musculoskeletal System	21.4%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	7.1%
Endocrine System	7.1%
Digestive System	7.1%
OB/GYN	7.1%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=14)	Percent
Healthcare Access	28.6%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	14.3%
Circulatory System	14.3%
General Health & Well-being	14.3%
Nothing	7.1%
Other	7.1%
Condition or the Eye and Ear	7.1%
Musculoskeletal System	7.1%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

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Categorized Responses (n=14)	Percent		
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	64.3%		
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	28.6%		
Other	29.0%		
Diabetes	21.4%		



#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=14)	Percent
Exercise	78.6%
Healthy Diet	28.6%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	7.1%
Regular Preventative Care	7.1%
None	7.1%
Other	0.0%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

, ,	. , , , ,
Categorized Responses (n=14)	Percent
Neighborhood Safety	57.1%
Nothing	14.3%
Environment	14.3%
Access to Healthy Food	7.1%
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	7.1%



#### Community Conversation with Afghan Women

**Date and Time**: 11/11/2023 (11:00 – 1:00 PM)

Location and Language: Asian Community and Cultural Center – Pashto

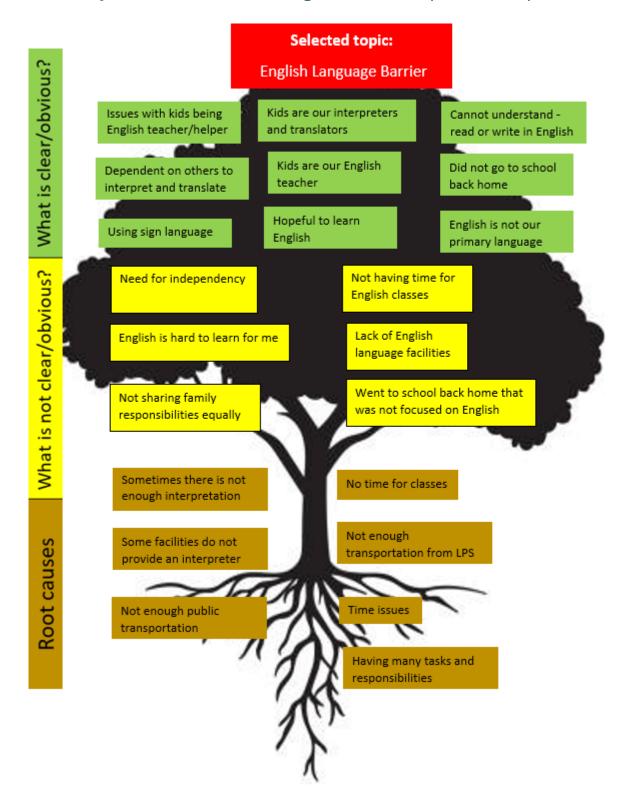
Attendees: 9 women (originally from Afghanistan), 2 staff from Asian Center, and 2 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below) and that topic was the focus of the second hour of the conversation. The second hour dove deeper into root causes using the three questions listed.

cy related Issues sues Issues al monthly periods symptoms from period od pressure	<ul> <li>Teeth/Financial issues</li> <li>Paying the payments to Medicaid</li> <li>Teeth/Finances</li> </ul>
od pressure	
Stress	Breastfeeding Education
ckness alone when kids are I and men work sponsibilities as ue to family conflict	Breastfeeding issues     Need more education on breastfeeding



### Community Conversation with Afghan Women (continued)





#### Community Conversation with Afghan Men

Date and Time: 11/11/2023 (11:00 – 1:00 PM)

Location and Language: Asian Community and Cultural Center – Pashto

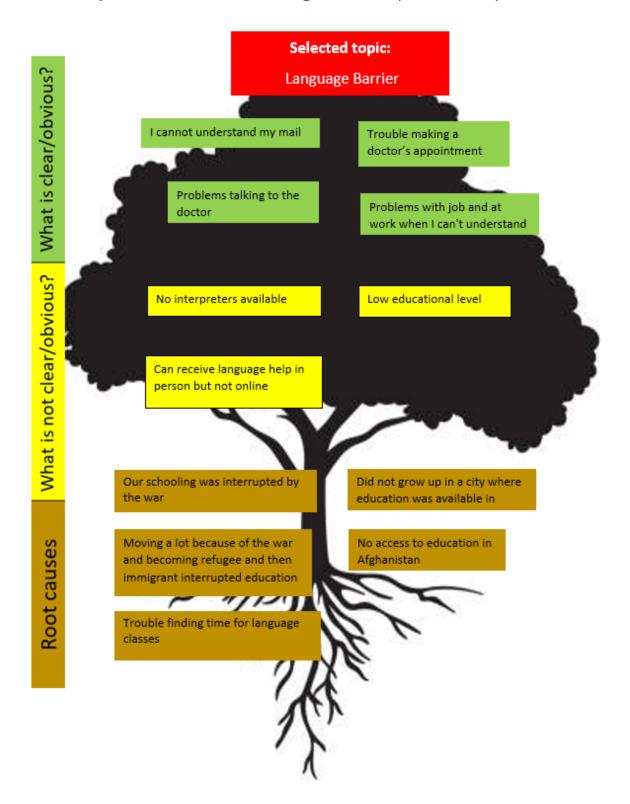
Attendees: 7 Men (originally from Afghanistan), 1 staff from Good Neighbor, and 2 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below) and that topic was the focus of the second hour of the conversation. The second hour dove deeper into root causes using the three questions listed.

Language Barrier (4 votes)	Dental Care (1 vote)	Low Income and High Costs (1 vote)
English language is a big problem	<ul> <li>Dental problems haven't been solved</li> <li>Medical insurance covers tooth removal but not replacement</li> <li>Have to have all teeth pulled to receive dentures</li> <li>Dentists here are quick to pull teeth out and now I can't eat properly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Single people are not recognized and do not have medical assistance</li> <li>Salary hardly covers basic needs</li> <li>A lot of income goes to health insurance</li> <li>High cost of medical care, even for appointments that are required to stay here</li> </ul>
Transportation Issues	Navigating the Healthcare System in the US	Mental Stressors
Transportation problem in taking me to appointments	<ul> <li>Making appointments is a big problem</li> <li>Navigating how to make yearly medical checkup</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mental stress due to lack of access to cultural and religious practices</li> <li>Mental stress due to being away from family</li> <li>Family back home is not safe</li> <li>Separation of family members</li> </ul>



### Community Conversation with Afghan Men (continued)





### African American Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

#### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=48)	Percent
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	22.9%
Nothing	22.9%
Cancer/Neoplasms	18.8%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	10.4%
Circulatory System	6.3%
Endocrine System	6.3%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	4.2%
Nervous System	4.2%
Musculoskeletal System	2.1%
Respiratory System	2.1%
Digestive System	2.1%
Urinary System	2.1%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=48)	Percent
Nothing	35.4%
Cancer/Neoplasms	14.6%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	12.5%
General Health & Well-being	10.4%
Circulatory System	10.4%
Healthcare Access	8.3%
Other	6.2%
Aging	4.2%



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=48)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	70.8%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	37.5%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	31.3%
Diabetes	25.0%
Cancer	25.0%
Other	25.0%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	18.8%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	14.6%
Asthma	12.5%
Getting Enough Exercise	12.5%

#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=48)	Percent
Exercise	56.3%
Healthy Diet	47.9%
None	8.3%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	4.2%
Regular Preventative Care	4.2%
Other (positivity)	4.2%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=48)	Percent
Nothing	27.1%
Access to Healthy Food	16.7%
Other	14.6%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	10.4%
Don't Know	10.4%
Access to Healthcare	6.3%
Neighborhood Connectedness	6.3%
Neighborhood Safety	6.3%
Traffic Safety	2.1%



### Community Conversation with African American Group

Date and Time: 7/19/2023 (5-7 PM)

Location and Language: Malone Community Center – English

Attendees: 14 participants (13 women), 1 staff from the Malone Center, and 3 staff from LLCHD

Format: The two-hour community conversation held jointly between the Malone Community Center and the Lincoln-Lancaster County Health Department included three questions about participant's feeling about mental health and emotional wellbeing in their community. The first question asked what strengths they see in their community that help keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses in their community that make people feel more feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that could improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. Methodology for collecting feedback was modified from the Technology of Participation (ToPs) method whereby all participants wrote their ideas on sticky notes (each bullet point), and information was discussed and categorized.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS		
Support	Financial	Faith
<ul> <li>Letting people know they are not alone!</li> <li>Caring about others and what matters to them</li> <li>Emotional support</li> <li>Family x2</li> <li>Great support</li> <li>Unity/caring about everyone</li> <li>The great support we give each other</li> <li>Having someone to talk to while you are in need</li> <li>Free therapy with the children at the center</li> <li>Help with family like community center</li> <li>Center for People in Need</li> <li>The programs here at the Malone</li> <li>Programs provided for our youth</li> <li>Giving the community positive advice</li> <li>Malone Center gives good support and activities for the community</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Job</li> <li>Good jobs</li> <li>Financial support x2</li> <li>Job training programs</li> <li>Free events and food donations</li> <li>Affordable childcare for working parents</li> <li>Having more resources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faith</li> <li>Church and prayer and fasting</li> <li>Keeping my faith in God!</li> <li>Prayer</li> </ul> Creativity <ul> <li>Creativity</li> </ul>
Health	Respect	Self-care
<ul> <li>Doctors</li> <li>Affordable health benefits and insurance</li> <li>Free health clinics</li> <li>Eat healthy food</li> <li>Less stress</li> <li>Mental health awareness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Respect</li> <li>Respect each other</li> <li>Treat people as you want to be treated</li> <li>Good peoples</li> <li>Listen</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Self-care</li> <li>Maintaining positive mindset</li> <li>Do something nice for yourself</li> </ul>



V	/EAKNESSES/CHALLENGES	
Financial Instability	Mental State	Threat to Life
Financial challenges	Depression	Abuse x2
<ul> <li>No income/job x2</li> </ul>	Anxiety	Domestic violence and
Lack of resources	Being scared to confide	abuse
• Losing job x2	No self confidence	Racism
• Public benefits should be used as	Stress at work and from	Death
a steppingstone, but when it's	job	Death of loved one
snatched away-it creates	Lack of ambition	
instability	• Lazy	
Being homeless!!	Loss of hope	
<ul> <li>No housing or homeless x2</li> </ul>		
Price of everything		
<ul> <li>Employment opportunities</li> </ul>		
Living in poverty		
Inflation		
• Broke		
No money no honey		
Financial instability		
Budgeting knowledge (know how)		
Abusing the system		
• The system setting us up for failure		
No education or on job training		
Lack of Belonging	Addictive Behaviors	Insufficient Community Assets
Support-love or lack thereof	Addiction x2	Lack of professionals who
Not being understood	Self-medicating	are African Americans x2
No help	• Alcoholic	Lack of transportation
No one to call family	Patterns	Not enough
Family not speaking	Overeating	amusement/entertainment
Lack of family support x2	• Emotional eating	
No one to talk to who cares	Social media	
Lack of communication		
Lack of diversity makes one feel		
alone		
Not having a support system		
No support for kids!!      Ricely change symmetry and turns you.		
Black sheep, everyone turns you		
away!		
<ul> <li>Backstabbing, jealous, and being judged</li> </ul>		
One feels alone		
• One reers arone		





### COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY AND CONVERSATIONS

OPPORTUNITIES		
Providing and Promoting Services	Financial Opportunities	Spiritual Wellbeing
<ul> <li>Wellness classes</li> <li>Prevention programs</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Promote education services</li> <li>Promote financial education with classes available to the public (budgeting, finances, parenting, DV)</li> <li>Providing free immigration services</li> <li>Getting the word out about resources we have</li> <li>More knowledge of help in our community!!!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Good paying jobs</li> <li>Second chances in employment for those with a record</li> <li>Second chances in housing with record for evictions</li> <li>Programs to help pay with debt!!</li> <li>How they can solve the poverty and lack of housing with city officials and mayor and governor</li> <li>Buy a home</li> <li>Free transportation for the public</li> <li>Donate extra change</li> <li>Affordable healthcare</li> </ul>	Talk more about God's love     Promote spiritual wellbeing
Building Support Systems in the Community	Youth Education and Enric	hment
<ul> <li>Support groups x3</li> <li>Make one another comfortable</li> <li>Supporting each other</li> <li>Mentor/good role model</li> <li>Put your pride to the side!</li> <li>Meet with community about issues</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Train/educate younger kids in education</li> <li>Before and after school programs for kids</li> <li>Board of education for kids</li> <li>Fun education for kids</li> <li>Teaching life skills</li> <li>Expose kids to trades and job skills</li> <li>Community conversations for kids/youth</li> <li>Teaching kids how to express their feeling</li> <li>Life goals for 5-year plan for kids (coach)</li> </ul>	6th-12th grade



### Aging Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=94)	Percent
Circulatory System	19.2%
Nothing	19.2%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	14.9%
Cancer/Neoplasms	13.8%
Musculoskeletal System	9.6%
Aging	6.4%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	4.3%
Other	4.3%
Digestive System	4.3%
Respiratory System	3.2%
Endocrine System	2.1%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	2.1%
Injury, Poisoning & Certain Other Consequences of External Causes	2.1%
Healthcare Access	2.1%
Surgery or Other Medical Treatment/Procedure without Specified Cause	1.1%
Urinary System	1.1%

Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=94)	Percent
Nothing	27.7%
General Health & Well-being	22.3%
Aging	13.8%
Circulatory System	10.6%
Healthcare Access	8.5%
Cancer/Neoplasms	7.5%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	6.4%
Other	3.2%
Infectious Disease	2.1%
Support	2.1%
Musculoskeletal System	2.1%
Condition or the Eye and Ear	1.1%



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=94)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	44.7%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	43.6%
Cancer	33.0%
Diabetes	27.7%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	26.6%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	26.6%
Other	26.0%
Getting Enough Exercise	22.3%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	19.2%
Asthma	2.1%

#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=94)	Percent
Exercise	66.0%
Healthy Diet	31.9%
Other	12.8%
None	9.6%
Regular Preventative Care	8.5%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=94)	Percent
Nothing	47.9%
Neighborhood Safety	9.6%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	8.5%
Other	7.5%
Access to Healthy Food	6.4%
Environment	6.4%
Neighborhood Connectedness	6.4%
Traffic Safety	5.1%
Access to Healthcare	4.3%
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	2.1%
Don't Know	2.1%



### Community Conversation with the Aging Group 1

Date and Time: 6/12/2024 (12-2 PM)

Location and Language: Aging Partners at Victory Park – English

Attendees: 8 community members and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: During the two-hour community conversation, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below).

Navigating the Broken	Mental Wellness (2 votes)	Elder Protection (2 vote)
Healthcare System (3 votes)		
<ul> <li>Access to healthcare in</li> </ul>	Assist with mental health	Scam protection
your neighborhood	Mental health	Safety from crime and abuse
Going to doctors and	Decrease loneliness	Elder protection
being given the wrong	Get good sleep	
medicine	Access to outdoors	
No cookie cutter medicine	Access to spiritual outlets	
Appointment scheduling	<ul> <li>Understand change – coach!</li> </ul>	
Communication		
Health in general		
Dental care		
Doctors who care for older	Aging Knowledge Resource	Financial Security (1 vote)
adult issues	(1 vote)	
	Education for aging	Having enough money for care
	Exercise	Ability to get adequate health
	Diabetes education	coverage and not worrying
	How to communicate with	about finances
	healthcare providers	Money
	Resources	High cost of care
	More funding for senior	Afford to live and die
	programs	It doesn't pay to have money
		Safe affordable housing
		Savings are penalized
Aging in Place	Nutrition	Transportation
Keeping your home as	Food security	Transportation x2
long you we can	Eat good food	Evening Transportation
Home safety		Driving
Simple homecare		
Palliative care		
Family or help from safe		
professional		



### Community Conversation with Aging Group 2

Date and Time: 6/26/2024 (1-2 PM)

**Location and Language**: Hickman Community Center – English

Attendees: 7 community members and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: During this community conversation, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their aging community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants then voted on which category was most pressing (red below).

Aging Costs (7 votes)	Retirement Income	Asking for Help and Seeking Assistance
<ul> <li>Affordable medications and alternative medications</li> <li>Coverage issues for cancer treatment - large out of pocket costs</li> <li>Doctors do not prescribe generic medications sometimes</li> <li>Navigating the healthcare system</li> <li>Assisted living costs</li> <li>Cost of Medicare supplemental coverage</li> <li>Seniors have some difficulty finding alternative medications</li> <li>Help for the under insured</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Retirement - self-employed people cannot afford it easily</li> <li>Understanding 401k and pension</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Getting help with meals</li> <li>Getting help if you fall down</li> <li>Hard to ask for help</li> <li>Living independently</li> <li>No one visits and I'm lonely</li> </ul>
Health Conditions	Lack of Transportation	Technology Headaches
<ul> <li>Cancer</li> <li>Cancer treatments are not available in Hickman</li> <li>Diabetes</li> <li>Blindness</li> <li>Disability</li> <li>Health Conditions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Transportation to places</li> <li>Commute issues - transportation resource issues</li> <li>Lack of car service or public transportation in rural areas</li> </ul>	Tech issues and computer usage problems



### American Indian Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

#### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=41)	Percent
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	26.8%
Circulatory System	17.1%
Other	12.2%
Nervous System	9.8%
Nothing	7.3%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	7.3%
Endocrine System	4.9%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	4.9%
Cancer/Neoplasms	4.9%
Digestive System	4.9%
Musculoskeletal System	2.4%
Surgery or Other Medical Treatment/Procedure without Specified Cause	2.4%
Injury, Poisoning & Certain Other Consequences of External Causes	2.4%
OB/GYN	2.4%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=41)	Percent
Healthcare Access	29.3%
General Health & Well-being	17.1%
Circulatory System	14.6%
Other	14.6%
Aging	7.3%
Infectious Disease	7.3%
Nothing	4.9%
Cancer/Neoplasms	4.9%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	2.4%



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=41)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	75.6%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	58.5%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	39.0%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	29.3%
Diabetes	26.8%
Cancer	17.1%
Other	15.0%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	9.8%
Getting Enough Exercise	9.8%

#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=41)	Percent
Exercise	65.9%
Healthy Diet	39.0%
Other	17.1%
Regular Preventative Care	4.9%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	2.4%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=41)	Percent
Access to Healthy Food	34.1%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	19.5%
Nothing	17.1%
Other	12.2%
Neighborhood Connectedness	9.8%
Neighborhood Safety	9.8%
Access to Healthcare	4.9%
Environment	4.9%
Traffic Safety	2.4%



#### Community Conversation with American Indian Group

Date and Time: 8/28/2023 (6-8 PM)

Location and Language: Indian Center - English

Attendees: 17 participants (12 women), 1 staff from the Indian Center, and 4 from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make more feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing in their opinion to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS		
Spatial Relationship	Cultural Life Ways	Accessibility
Positive thoughts	Sun dance	Transportation
Empathy	Spirituality	Affordable childcare
Resilience	• God	Asking questions
Creativity	• Hope	Learning how to breathe
Gratitude	Prayer	Selfcare/learning how to do
Gardening	Meditation	self-care
Singing	Music x2	• Job x2
Integrity		Money
Positive role models		• Pets
Adaptability		Resourcefulness
Honor		Learning
Humor		Hand game
Getting supported		Rez dogs on TV
Laughter		Bigfoot
Community meals		• BINGO
Togetherness	Culture	Advocacy
• Family x5	Native language x2	Affordable healthcare for self
• Friends x2	Tradition being carried on to	and family
Community service for elders	younger generation	Understanding physician
• Elders	Family reunification program	Sober living
Social gatherings	Crafting circle	Support groups
Crafting	Sweat lodge	• Therapy x2
Artistry	Story tellers	Medicine
Quilting/quill work	Dance	Exercise
Teaching classes like sewing	Talking circles "wellbriety"	Sleeping and napping
Beading and bead work x2	• Pow Wow x2	Pickle juice
Braiding hair	Tradition	Coffee





<ul> <li>Togetherness</li> </ul>	Hearing the pow wow circle	• Food
Conversations	and traditions	• Fry bread
Communication x2	Peyote meetings	• Indian tacos x2
• Hugs	Indian Center	Water
Gatherings x2	Cultural activities	
	Learning lineage	
	• Ceremonies x 2	

WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES		
Sovereignty Pathways for Sustainable Compassion		
	Living	
• Politics	Poverty	Being alone
<ul> <li>Government</li> </ul>	Can't pay bills	Lack of connection
<ul> <li>Election stress</li> </ul>	Homelessness	Nobody visits elders
• Hate	Money	<ul> <li>Loneliness and no support</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Entitlement</li> </ul>	Gas prices going up	• Silence
• Joe Biden	Hunger	Shaming
<ul> <li>Poor leadership</li> </ul>	• Debt	Homophobia
• Trump	<ul> <li>Prices at the grocery store</li> </ul>	Being compared
Systematic racism	No money no job	Complaining/comizerating
White supremacy	Helplessness	Mean people and harassment
Built up emotions		Shaming
<ul> <li>Negativity</li> </ul>		People being rude
<ul><li>Frustration</li></ul>		Tribal bashing
• Denile		• Gossip x2
Emotional abuse		Gas lighting
Domestic violence		Bullying
Sexual abuse		• Jealousy x2
<ul> <li>Verbal abuse</li> </ul>		• Insecurity
<ul> <li>Physical fighting</li> </ul>		• Ignorance
Being ignored		Not accepting
<ul> <li>Feeling invalid</li> </ul>		• Regret
Self-conscious		• Demons
• Pain		Hurting mother nature
Remorse		Cultural inappropriation
• Strife		Social media: Facebook and
<ul> <li>Transportation to social events</li> </ul>		Tiktok
• Car		Online dating
Phone and airpods die and no		Texting
wifi or service		The future
• Chaos		• Unsure of your surroundings
<ul> <li>Physical activities</li> </ul>		Communicating
		• Trash



### COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY AND CONVERSATIONS

Family Structure	Healing	Sustenance Intake
• Grades	Not getting enough sleep	No access to healthcare
Family	x2	Non-understanding doctor
• Divorce	<ul> <li>Animals being outside in</li> </ul>	• Diabetes
• Siblings	the cold with no water food	Bad health
<ul> <li>Siblings not getting along</li> </ul>	and heat	Hygiene
<ul> <li>Single parenting x2</li> </ul>	Brain	Self-appearance (beauty care
<ul> <li>Unnecessary family rivalry</li> </ul>	Addiction mental health	makeup nails etc.)
	Alcoholism	
	The past	
	Historical trauma	
	Generational trauma	
	• PTSD	
	Unresolved anger	
	Anxiety	
	Depression	
	High blood pressure	
	Boarding schools	
	Unnecessary cultural	
	appropriation	
	Missing Murdered	
	Indigenous Women	
	(MMIW)	
	• Unsure	
	Unbalanced grief x2	
	• Pride/ego	
	Mourning	
	• Death x2	
	Sitting along	
	Miscommunication	
	• Exclusion	
	• Isolating	
	Seeing people eat alone	
	People being by themselves	
	• Isolation x2	

OPPORTUNITIES		
Self-care (4 votes)	Community and Family	Continuing culture (3 votes)
	Togetherness (3 votes)	
Compassion	Encourage each other	Listen to elders
Generosity	<ul> <li>Keeping up the support for</li> </ul>	Elderly support
<ul> <li>Sharing positive affirmations</li> </ul>	each other	<ul> <li>Spotlighting positive role</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Respect boundaries</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Companionship</li> </ul>	models

### COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY AND CONVERSATIONS



<ul> <li>Say what you mean and mean what you say</li> <li>Encourage</li> <li>Not losing your lighter</li> <li>Self-care activities</li> <li>Treating others the way you want to be treated</li> <li>Support in jails/prisons</li> <li>More peer/institution support</li> <li>Support groups</li> <li>Peer support</li> <li>Mental health advance directions</li> <li>Counselors at the center</li> <li>Talking circles</li> <li>Counseling</li> <li>Family-peer-community support</li> <li>Suicide awareness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Empowerment</li> <li>Listening to others</li> <li>Vote for Brandon</li> <li>Voting Trev for board</li> <li>Connecting to others</li> <li>Friendships</li> <li>Book clubs</li> <li>Reach out to others</li> <li>Get involved</li> <li>Helping hand</li> <li>Friendly invite</li> <li>Be more inviting</li> <li>Brandon's pow wow highway</li> <li>Cultural activities</li> <li>More bingo nights</li> <li>Storytelling/"native origin stories"</li> <li>Hand game forever</li> <li>Round dancing</li> <li>Being family oriented</li> <li>Spirituality</li> <li>Inclusion</li> <li>Social activities like crafting</li> <li>Movie nights</li> <li>Communal dinners</li> <li>Braiding hair nice and tight</li> <li>Kzum love</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Help younger generation</li> <li>Youth programs teaching younger people</li> <li>More opportunities to get involved</li> </ul>
Happy life (1 vote)	Money resources (1 vote)	Sharing is caring (1 vote)
<ul> <li>Decolonization</li> <li>Acknowledge native history</li> <li>College degree</li> <li>Support native initiative</li> <li>Sharing knowledge</li> <li>Cultural language classes</li> <li>Good dental care</li> <li>Music classes</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Nutritional classes for elders and all families</li> <li>Sharing trainings</li> <li>Teaching classes</li> <li>Programs in our community</li> <li>Taking initiative</li> <li>Outreach services</li> </ul>	More funding     Fundraising     Financial balancing	<ul> <li>Donating time</li> <li>Volunteering</li> <li>Sharing resources</li> <li>Being present at work 24/7</li> <li>Connect and donate school supplies</li> <li>Resources after incarceration</li> <li>Share bug spray so you are not bitten by mosquitos</li> </ul>



### **Blind Community Feedback**

### Community Survey Results

#### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health Conditions	14.3%
Surgery or Other Medical Treatment/Procedure without Specified Cause	14.3%
Respiratory System	14.3%
Nothing	14.3%
Other	14.3%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Nothing	57.1%
Healthcare Access	28.6%
General Health & Well-being	14.3%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	85.7%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	42.9%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	28.6%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	28.6%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	28.6%
Getting Enough Exercise	28.6%
Diabetes	14.3%
Other	14.0%



#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Exercise	71.4%
Healthy Diet	42.9%
Regular Preventative Care	14.3%
Other or Unspecified	14.3%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Physical Activity Infrastructure	57.1%
Access to Healthcare	28.6%
Environment	14.3%
Nothing	14.3%



### Community Conversation with Blind Community Group

Date and Time: 3/19/2022 (12:30-2:30pm)

Location and Language: St. Mark's Church - English

Attendees: 7 blind participants, 1 staff from partnering organization, and 4 staff from LLCHD

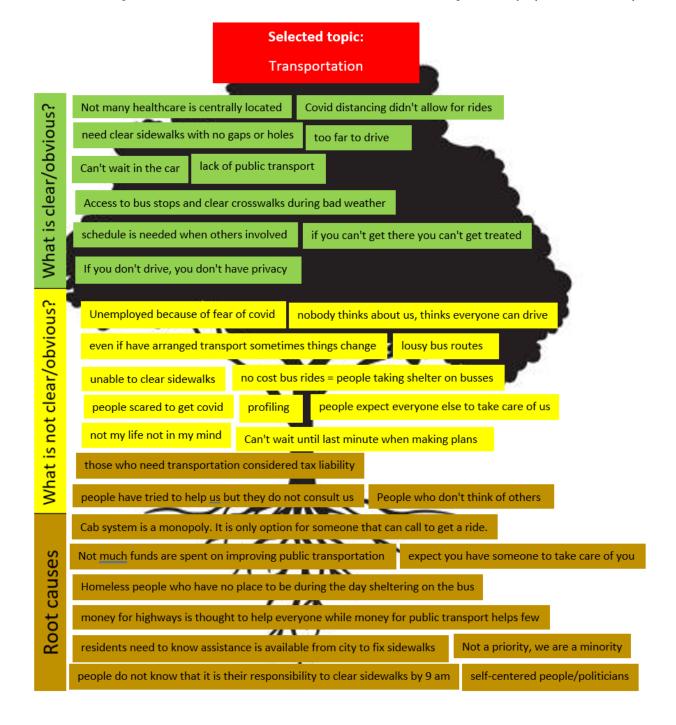
**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked about what negatively influences health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (highlighted red below) and that topic was the focus of the second hour of the conversation.

The second part (results on page 2) consisted of three questions regarding the health topic selected by the group. Participants were first asked what they saw was clear and obvious about the issue, then what was less clear and obvious, and finally what they saw as root causes of the issue. A tree visual was used to organize their responses to these three questions, as shown on the next page.

Transportation	Exercise Infrastructure	Profiling
<ul> <li>Transportation x3</li> <li>Transportation during the pandemic</li> <li>transportation by the trip is expensive</li> <li>lack of transportation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exercise</li> <li>Need more smooth walking paths</li> <li>Need more and better sidewalks</li> <li>Lack of access to exercise</li> <li>Well-tended sidewalks (snow removed, including snow furrows from plows over cross walks)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Everyone is different</li> <li>Profiling</li> <li>Lumping together regardless of capabilities (stereotyping)</li> </ul>
Accessible media and information	Healthcare privacy and info	Other categories
	access	
<ul> <li>Screen reader accessible health info - just reads text not images</li> <li>screen reader accessibility generally to get resources out</li> <li>How to find accessible info - with &amp; without tech, accessible emergency information - shared in social media</li> <li>Can't see scrolling across TV screens, not everyone uses Facebook or social media/things include pictures that screen readers can't read</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Privacy of information at healthcare facilities</li> <li>Does HIPPA exist for blind people x2</li> <li>Inaccessible online health information x2</li> <li>Having to dictate your health history for forms in waiting room</li> <li>Send you print forms that you have no way to do x2</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Need education for medical staff</li> <li>Health Device Accessibility</li> </ul>



### Community Conversation with Blind Community Group (continued)





### **Chinese Community Feedback**

### Community Survey Results

#### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Circulatory System	54.6%
Endocrine System	27.3%
Musculoskeletal System	9.1%
Aging	9.1%
Other	9.1%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Circulatory System	18.2%
Other	18.2%
Nothing	9.1%
Aging	9.1%
Cancer/Neoplasms	9.1%
Infectious Disease	9.1%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Diabetes	54.6%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	54.6%
Cancer	45.5%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	27.3%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	27.3%
Getting Enough Exercise	27.3%
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	9.1%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	9.1%



#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Exercise	63.6%
Healthy Diet	45.5%
Other	18.2%
None	9.1%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Nothing	45.5%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	27.3%
Other	27.3%
Access to Healthy Food	9.1%
Neighborhood Connectedness	9.1%



### Community Conversations with Chinese Group

**Date and Time**: 8/17/2023 (9:30 – 11:30 AM)

Location and Language: Asian Center – Chinese

Attendees: 15 participants (12 females), 2 staff from Asian Center, and 4 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS			
Helping Each Other	Family and Friends	Art	
Help each other	Family support	• Singing x3	
<ul> <li>Learn from each other</li> </ul>	Talk to friend	Dancing x2	
<ul> <li>Sharing recipes</li> </ul>	Use phone or WeChat to talk to	Thinking about things that	
	friend	can improve your mental	
	People around us are all positive	health i.e. dance	
	and happy	• Art	
	Party	Study famous paintings	
	Regular gatherings	Entertainment	
	Tea talk	Painting	
	Parties and gatherings	<ul> <li>Photography</li> </ul>	
Exercise	Healthy Eating	Others	
<ul> <li>Running/exercise</li> </ul>	Plant vegetables x2	Shopping x2	
<ul> <li>Doing sports and exercise</li> </ul>	Gardening x3	Church activities	
<ul> <li>Running slowly</li> </ul>	Cooking food	Learn Bible stories	
• Sport		• Travel	
Eat good food		<ul> <li>Playing with babies</li> </ul>	
		Attending meetings that	
		talk about how to gain	
		knowledge and relieve	
		pressure from mental	
		health practitioner	



WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES				
Health	Communication	Resources		
<ul> <li>Illness x2</li> <li>Unhealthy child at home</li> <li>Finding a doctor and scheduling appointments</li> <li>Not very safe have had a thief steal from garage</li> <li>Increased crime and homelessness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Language barrier x2</li> <li>Different culture here x2</li> <li>No communication in English so can't speak to people</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not enough things to do here</li> <li>Not enough money</li> <li>Don't know America's pension system</li> <li>Need education on retirement and Medicare plans</li> </ul>		
School Aged Child  Development	Relationships	Transportation		
<ul> <li>How to teach kids</li> <li>Cannot communicate with child's teacher</li> <li>Teacher won't tell me what child can do better only positives</li> <li>Cannot communicate with kids</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hard to make friends with your neighbors</li> <li>Limiting oneself to family and not concerned for others causes stress and loneliness</li> <li>No friends because not participating in any groups</li> <li>Isolated at home</li> <li>Being away from children</li> <li>Couples fighting in public could make you depressed sad or lonely</li> <li>I have stress because of adult kids' issues</li> <li>Pressure of wife and husband's relationship</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Can't drive x2</li> <li>No public transportation</li> <li>No car</li> </ul>		



OPPORTUNITIES		
Good Communication with LPD to	Good Communication with LPS	Mental Health Education
Improve Community Safety		and Tools
<ul> <li>Being able to communicate with police about concerns</li> <li>More stations to keep us safe</li> <li>Police should care more about Asian community –</li> <li>Education for us on how to be safe and protect our property</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Introducing LPS in Chinese</li> <li>Flyers and information from LPS available in Chinese</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Trying to be friendly with neighbors</li> <li>Counseling</li> <li>Health Dept could hold the educational meetings on mental health to introduce practical tools to relieve stress</li> <li>Presenting on some topics for education</li> </ul>

#### **Education on Services and Resources**

- Free English classes
- Free clinics
- Can we work without a Green card?
- Want to know more information from the health department
- Need to learn about retirement system
- Nutritional education on food that is not too sweet and not too salty
- Give us knowledge of helping old person
- Bilingual social workers
- Chinese/English driving classes
- Welfare benefits
- Health insurance assistance
- Teach us how to order transportation when we need it
- Flyer in Chinese from public transportation department
- ACCC should have more educational classes about retirement and benefits in Chinese
- One person attends educational class and comes back to group to share information they learned



## Karen Community Feedback

## Community Survey Results

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=51)	Percent
Endocrine System	39.2%
Circulatory System	33.3%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	13.7%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	7.8%
Respiratory System	7.8%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	5.9%
Cancer/Neoplasms	5.9%
Other	3.9%
Digestive System	3.9%
Aging	2.0%
Conditions of the Eye and Ear	2.0%

### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=51)	Percent
General Health & Well-being	29.4%
Circulatory System	17.7%
Healthcare Access	7.8%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	7.8%
Other	7.8%
Aging	7.8%
Nothing	5.9%
Cancer/Neoplasms	3.9%
Condition or the Eye and Ear	3.9%
Infectious Disease	2.0%
Disability	2.0%



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=51)	Percent
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	62.7%
Diabetes	60.8%
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	45.1%
Cancer	25.5%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	23.5%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	21.6%
Asthma	17.7%
Getting Enough Exercise	15.7%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	11.8%
Other	4.0%

### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=51)	Percent
Exercise	47.1%
Healthy Diet	39.2%
Regular Preventative Care	31.4%
Other	23.5%

### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=51)	Percent
Environment	39.2%
Neighborhood Connectedness	31.4%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	13.74%
Access to Healthy Food	11.8%
Neighborhood Safety	7.8%
Other	7.8%
Access to Healthcare	3.9%
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	3.9%
Traffic Safety	3.9%
Nothing	2.0%



### Community Conversation with Karen Group

Date and Time: 7/17/2023 (10:00 – 12:00 PM)

Location and Language: Asian Center – Karenese and Burmese

Attendees: 15 participants (12 females), 3 staff from El Centro, and 4 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS		
Healthy Diet	Staying Physically Active	Religious Activities
<ul><li>Eating vegetarian</li><li>Cooking</li></ul>	<ul><li>Gardening x5</li><li>Walking at the park x2</li></ul>	• Listening to spiritual/Gospel music x2
_	Outdoor exercise	Listen to music
	Being active	Reading the Bible
	Being healthy	Going to church
	Going outside and breathing fresh	Going to the zoo
	air	Reading poetry
Being Positive	Family	
<ul> <li>Thinking about the good</li> </ul>	Playing with grandkids x3	
things	Stay and play with family	
<ul> <li>Not thinking too much</li> </ul>	Going out with family	
<ul> <li>Believing my leg will heal</li> </ul>	Go to community meetings	
<ul> <li>Thinking positively</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Visiting family/friends when sad</li> </ul>	
	Talking to others	
	Taking care of family	
	Having a good community that gives good advice and support	
	Having relatives	



WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES			
Worry	Current Health Problems	Instability back Home	
<ul> <li>Overthinking x2</li> <li>Thinking too much makes me overwhelmed about life</li> <li>Stressed about family and grandkids' health</li> <li>Worried about my husband who is not health and has surgery in a couple days</li> <li>I am a burden to my family because they have to pay for everything</li> <li>Isolation and not seeking friends</li> <li>Worried about family and grandkids worried they will be hurt or bullied or hurt someone else</li> <li>Worry about getting into a car accident</li> <li>Worried about my chronic disease</li> <li>Worried about family back home</li> <li>Worried for my son's safety while traveling</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Current illness x3</li> <li>Jaw is hurting and medication is not helping</li> <li>Having body pains in shoulder, legs, and arms</li> <li>Didn't get to work for long because my health is not good</li> <li>Distracted by health problems and unable to do things</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Seeing war in my country and other countries</li> <li>Lack of safety in home town because of war</li> <li>Homesick</li> <li>Domestic violence at home</li> </ul>	
Language Barrier	Stigma	Others	
• Language barrier x3	Hard to talk about mental health because it is taboo - only speak with family	<ul> <li>Family conflicts x2</li> <li>Discrimination</li> <li>Scammers</li> <li>No job and no income makes me more stressed</li> <li>Having trouble in job</li> <li>Not having enough food/food deprivation</li> </ul>	



OPPORTUNITIES		
Improved Community	Seeking Culturally Sensitive Health	Improved Community
Connections and Safety	Provider	Connections and Safety
<ul> <li>Having open conversations with family</li> </ul>	Visit the Karen society x2     Socking help from primary doctor	Friend's encouragement     Socking help from family
members	<ul><li>Seeking help from primary doctor</li><li>Culturally sensitive health care</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Seeking help from family members</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Seeking help from family</li> </ul>	provider	Exercising and teaching
<ul><li>members</li><li>Connect with other</li></ul>	Seeking health/medication	others
community members	management for chronic diseases in correct language	
Communication with	Have visit from community health	
neighbors	worker in my language at home	
<ul> <li>Get along with your neighbors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Having an advocate social worker visiting me</li> </ul>	
Neighborhood	Visit community center	
connections are needed	Asian Center visit us and teach us	
<ul> <li>Openly speaking about</li> </ul>	Coming to class to learn exercise	
your cancer without shame	and build relationships	
Improve safety		
Positive Relationships	Others	Open Communication and Cultural/Ethnic Group Relationships
Giving good advice	Financial support	Welcome others with open
Being understood	Faith/beliefs in religion	arms
Give love	Travel/visit home country	Learning English and being
	Manage health to be able to visit	healthy
	home	



## LGBTQ+ Community Feedback

## Community Survey Results

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=84)	Percent
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	23.8%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	15.5%
Nothing	8.3%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	7.1%
Musculoskeletal System	5.9%
Other	5.9%
Nervous System	5.9%
Surgery or Other Medical Treatment/Procedure without Specified Cause	5.9%
Injury, Poisoning & Certain Other Consequences of External Causes	5.9%
Endocrine System	4.8%
Circulatory System	3.6%
Cancer/Neoplasms	3.6%
Digestive System	3.6%
Respiratory System	2.4%
Aging	2.4%
Conditions of the Eye and Ear	2.4%
OB/GYN	2.0%
Healthcare Access	1.2%
Disability	1.2%

### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=84)	Percent
Healthcare Access	46.4%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	15.5%
General Health & Well-being	9.5%
Nothing	9.5%
Other	5.9%
Infectious Disease	4.8%
Aging	3.6%
Circulatory System	2.4%
Cancer/Neoplasms	2.4%
Disability	2.4%
Environment	1.2%
Support	1.2%



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=84)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	91.7%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	40.5%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	36.9%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	28.6%
Getting Enough Exercise	27.4%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	23.8%
Diabetes	14.3%
Cancer	11.9%
Other	12.0%
Asthma	8.3%

#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=84)	Percent
Exercise	64.3%
Healthy Diet	29.8%
Other	16.7%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	5.9%
Regular Preventative Care	5.9%
None	4.8%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=84)	Percent
Physical Activity Infrastructure	28.6%
Neighborhood Safety	15.5%
Other	15.5%
Nothing	15.5%
Access to Healthy Food	11.9%
Access to Healthcare	10.7%
Neighborhood Connectedness	7.1%
Traffic Safety	5.9%
Environment	4.8%
Don't Know	1.2%



## First Community Conversations with LGBTQ+ Group

**Date and Time**: 5/9/2024 (5-7 PM)

Location and Language: Bess Dodson Walt Branch Library - English

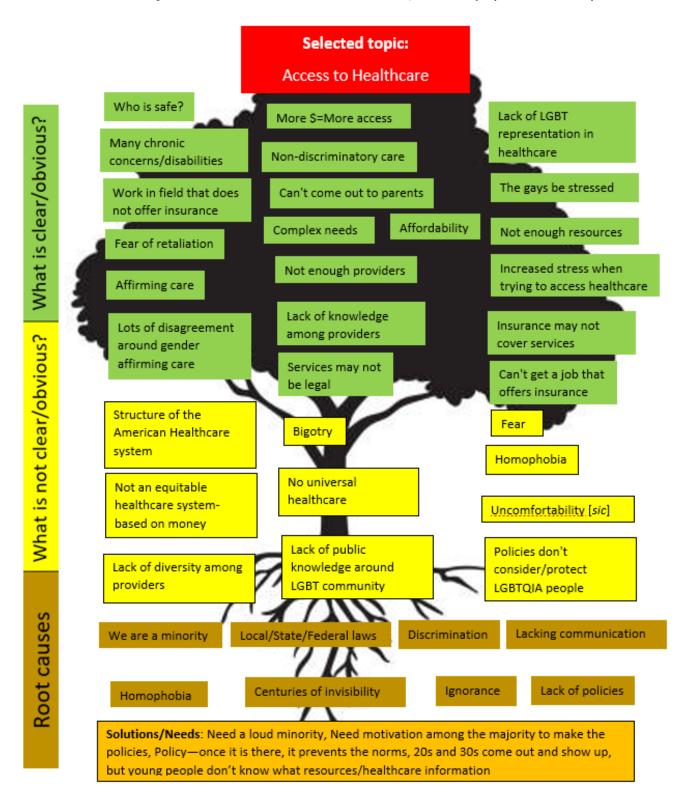
Attendees: 8 community members and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below) and that topic was the focus of the second hour of the conversation. The second hour dove deeper into root causes using the three questions listed.

Access to Healthcare (6 votes)	Affirmation of identity (2 votes)	Personal Safety
<ul> <li>Access to free/low-cost services</li> <li>Availability of trans healthcare</li> <li>Knowing where to go for mental healthcare services</li> <li>Cost prohibitive healthcare</li> <li>\$ for gender affirming meds</li> <li>Gender affirming care</li> <li>Finding safe providers</li> <li>Preventative HIV medication</li> <li>Safe space primary care</li> <li>Having enough staffing resources</li> <li>Need motivation among the majority to make the policy</li> <li>Young people don't seem to know about resources or healthcare information</li> <li>Socially-not worthy of healthcare</li> <li>Education</li> </ul>	Struggling with fitting into LGBT community Losing friends/family Acceptance from others  Sexual Health Sex education Sexual health STDs	<ul> <li>Safety x2</li> <li>Not being hired</li> <li>Governmental discrimination</li> <li>Victim resources</li> <li>Harassment</li> </ul> Mental Health challenges <ul> <li>Mental health x4</li> <li>Internalized homophobia</li> <li>Mental health options</li> <li>Governmental discrimination</li> </ul>
Senior Care	Family Planning	Access to safe, inclusive
	, 5	education
<ul> <li>Older adult aid</li> <li>Senior care - caretaking partner</li> <li>Long-term/Senior care</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reproductive technology access</li> <li>Challenges for same sex couples having children</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of education (in schools) about LGBTQIA+</li> <li>Support for queer students and teachers</li> <li>Title IX protections</li> </ul>



### First Community Conversations with LGBTQ+ Group (continued)





## Second Community Conversation with LGBTQ+ Group

Date and Time: 5/18/2024 (1-3 PM)

Location and Language: Charles Gere Branch Library – English

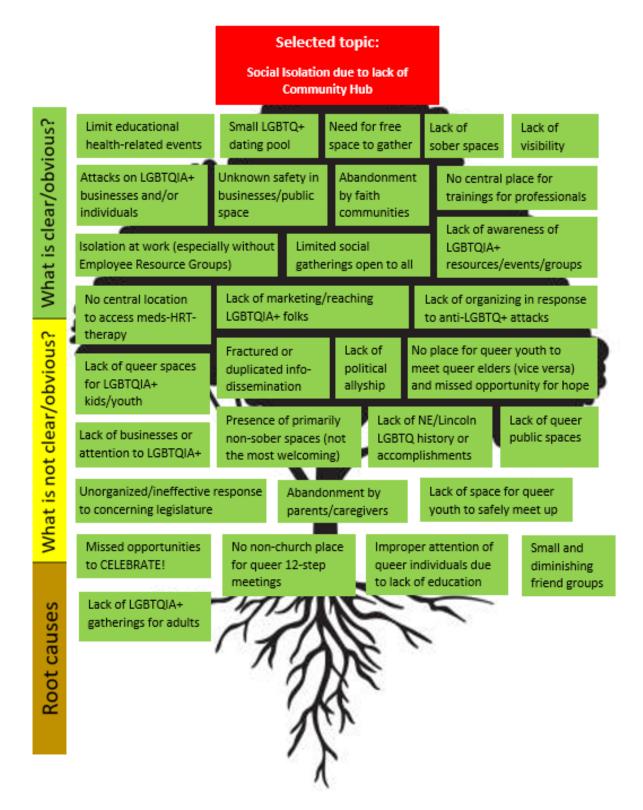
Attendees: 6 community members and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below) and that topic was the focus of the second hour of the conversation. The second hour dove deeper into root causes using the three questions listed.

Social Isolation due to lack of Community Hub (5 votes)	Hostility (4 votes)	Professional Education (3 votes)	
<ul> <li>Lack of community gathering spaces</li> <li>Lack of physical spaces for community building that are not bars</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Safety from police and politics</li> <li>Safety in our Lincoln community</li> <li>Stress of anti-trans legislation (psychological stress of discriminatory legislation)</li> <li>Job safety and opportunity</li> <li>Religious-based prejudice</li> <li>Different safety considerations for LGBTQ+ persons of color</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Knowledge of updated prep guidance</li> <li>Education in different languages for healthcare</li> <li>Healthcare education and inclusion for medical professionals</li> <li>Best practices for medical professionals-educators-cops</li> </ul>	
	Access to healthcare	Public Education	
Lack of Legislative Protection	<ul> <li>Accessible meds</li> <li>Access to trans affirming medical professionals</li> <li>Queer elder access to resources</li> <li>Access to gender affirming care</li> <li>Severity of Mental Health</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of public understanding causes stress and feels unsafe</li> <li>Continuous education</li> <li>Continuous education in schools and community</li> <li>Targeting LGBTQ+ Youth</li> </ul>	
zuck or zegloidate i rotection	Concerns	10.808 2021 (1.100	
<ul> <li>Gender-affirming laws (especially for trans youth</li> <li>Representation in politics in Lincoln community</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Access to therapy</li> <li>Suicidality, Mental health-therapy-meds</li> <li>Mental health access + support</li> <li>Disproportionate representation with alcoholism-addiction-substance misuse disorder</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Care for our LGBTQ+ youth (access to bathrooms, safety, inclusion)</li> <li>Youth being reached-safe- included?</li> <li>LGBTQ+ youth are a very vulnerable subset of an already vulnerable population</li> </ul>	

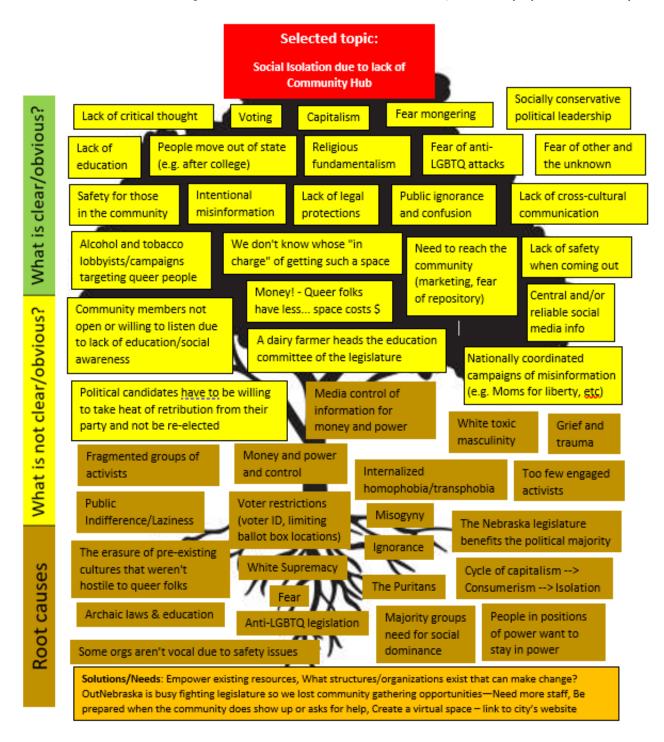


## Second Community Conversations with LGBTQ+ Group (continued)





## Second Community Conversations with LGBTQ+ Group (continued)





## Middle Eastern Community Feedback

## Community Survey Results

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Circulatory System	20.0%
Nothing	20.0%
Endocrine System	20.0%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	20.0%
Musculoskeletal System	20.0%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	10.0%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	10.0%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
General Health & Well-being	60.0%
Nothing	10.0%
Circulatory System	10.0%
Cancer/Neoplasms	10.0%
Infectious Disease	10.0%
Musculoskeletal System	10.0%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Cancer	60.0%
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	50.0%
Diabetes	30.0%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	20.0%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	20.0%



### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Healthy Diet	70.0%
Exercise	60.0%
Regular Preventative Care	30.0%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	10.0%

### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Environment	70.0%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	20.0%
Neighborhood Safety	10.0%
Nothing	10.0%



### First Community Conversation with Middle Eastern Women

**Date and Time**: 8/18/2023 (11 AM – 1 PM)

Location and Language: Good Neighbor Community Center – Arabic

Attendees: 13 women (originally from Iraq, Egypt, Morocco, and Jordan), 2 staff from Good Neighbor,

and 4 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feeling about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keeps them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make more feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing in their opinion to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS				
Social Connections	Raising children right	Safety		
<ul> <li>Having best friends</li> <li>Helping others</li> <li>Loving others</li> <li>Friendship with each other</li> <li>Free family awareness and education sessions</li> <li>Visiting with friends</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Being able to raise kids in a good way with good awareness</li> <li>Encouraging kids to be successful and meet all their needs</li> </ul>	• Safety		
Good Neighbor	Exercise	Miscellaneous		
Friday classes at Good     Neighbor Center	Gym/exercise	<ul> <li>Being a good believer</li> <li>Getting away from bad news</li> <li>General awareness about the good things we have and appreciation for them</li> <li>Picture albums to remember</li> </ul>		





WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES				
Low Income and Employment	English Language Barrier	Fun things to do		
<ul> <li>Lack of enough income for living, lack of self-confidence</li> <li>I hope we have free college to get a good education</li> <li>Constant thinking to make the needs and all the basics for life available</li> <li>Not being able to find a job that will fit my skills</li> <li>Rent and living expenses-all life expenses are really high</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of English language skills</li> <li>Language barrier</li> <li>I don't have a way to communicate with my neighbors due to language issues</li> <li>Public transportation is an issue-especially when you are lacking English language skills</li> <li>Some hardships with English language skills</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Need fun places because         Lincoln lacks gathering         places where people can         meet and communicate         and socialize-especially         during winter</li> <li>Lack of fun places and         especially at night which         causes boredom because         we work all day and we         just sleep at night-which         causes mental stress</li> <li>Lincoln sleeps very early         at night and there are not         fun places for families</li> </ul>		
Being Away from Family	Raising Kids	Miscellaneous		
<ul> <li>Our families are far away and it is hard to go back and visit due to expensive air fare</li> <li>Being away from families and friends</li> <li>Home sick</li> <li>Don't know how to drive</li> <li>Being away from family</li> <li>Live by myself and am lonely</li> <li>Not being fully settled and stable in many ways</li> <li>Being away from home</li> <li>Living away from home</li> <li>Missing our families back home</li> <li>Being away from home</li> <li>Being away from home</li> <li>Home sick and thinking about the future</li> <li>Missing loved ones-especially those who passed away</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Being responsible to raise my kids puts more stress on my shoulders</li> <li>Thinking a lot about my kids' future</li> <li>Constantly thinking about my kids' future</li> <li>Constantly thinking and anxiety about the future</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Dental care and coverage is very limited in Lincoln</li> <li>Not having driver's license</li> <li>Have some physical health issues</li> <li>No time to visit friends or see them because everyone is working</li> <li>Lack of free life skills classes to live in the USA</li> <li>Kids don't listenespecially when husband is sick</li> <li>Everything is good-except mental health for me because my husband was in an accident and this is God's will but it still affects me</li> </ul>		





OPPORTUNITIES			
Health Coverage (5 votes)	Community Safety (3 votes)		Financial Assistance/Free or Reduced
<ul> <li>Medication costs are too high</li> <li>More money for dental/Medicare, Medicaid to cover more medications</li> <li>Free or reduced clinics and affordable doctors</li> <li>Enough Medicaid for everyone- that would make public health better</li> </ul>	Don't feel safe     Help homeless people because they may intimidate the community if not helped     More police presence     Discrimination     Physical activities in general and walking can keep us fit and reduce mental health stress		<ul> <li>Solve high priced living expenses including gasoline</li> <li>Better wages for all workers</li> <li>Make fun places available with affordable prices for all, family clubs for fun x3</li> <li>Businesses close too early in Lincoln</li> <li>Presents and awards from time to time</li> <li>Going back home and being able to recite Quran and meet with family and friends</li> <li>Having gym available for all</li> <li>Provide more living allowance for families</li> <li>Money</li> <li>Have work and jobs available for all</li> <li>Free cultural awareness session throughout the community</li> </ul>
	Fducatio	onal Needs	throughout the community
<ul><li>and knitting</li><li>New skills like flower sorting classes</li><li>Swimming classes</li></ul>	Educational Needs  Solutions of Driving classes  Solutions of the Community so they can be off welfare and be good citizens for the community and be protected themselves  Solutions of the community and be protected themselves  Age-appropriate centers for better life skills everyone  Learning English language  Dancing and Zumba classes for women  Teach kids how to write-speak-and communing Arabic so that language isn't lost  Be determined  Establish Arabic skills for learning Arabic  More mosques  Healthy diet for all ages-especially from 10 to years old  Focus on mental health awareness at school Coaches to help people be free of any fear and blend into the community		ple be independent and blend into ity so they can be off welfare and be zens for the community and be proud of zes ropriate centers for better life skills for e. English language and Zumba classes for women its how to write-speak-and communicate so that language isn't lost mined  Arabic skills for learning Arabic isques ite for all ages-especially from 10 to 50 mental health awareness at school is help people be free of any fear and



### Second Community Conversation with Middle Eastern Women

**Date and Time**: 8/25/2023 (11:30 – 1:30 PM)

Location and Language: Good Neighbor Community Center – Arabic

Attendees: 17 female participants, 2 staff from Good Neighbor, and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS		
Religion	Exercise and Sport	Cooking and Cleaning
<ul> <li>Recite Quran and pray x3</li> <li>Being religious</li> <li>Keeping good relationship with Allah</li> <li>Praying and reading lots of religious books</li> <li>All my religious values</li> <li>Keeping all the values up</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Playing sports x2</li> <li>Being physically active for sports</li> <li>Walking and being physically active helps with all of my stress</li> <li>Walk at least half an hour each day and fresh air helps</li> <li>Exercise everyday for at least 5 minutes with a smile</li> <li>Walking</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I enjoy cooking</li> <li>I like to clean my house and cook</li> <li>Cooking and cleaning around my house</li> </ul>
Social C	Connections	Miscellaneous
<ul> <li>Good social bonds with family</li> <li>Family trips</li> <li>Find help when I need it by ask</li> <li>Visiting friends and discussing</li> <li>Calling my family back home</li> <li>Waiting for Friday to go to Good</li> <li>Gather with my friends</li> <li>Calling my family everyday</li> </ul>	ing friends my issues with them d Neighbor Center y family including constantly calling it fun places s	<ul> <li>Shopping x3</li> <li>Following instructions, especially regarding health</li> <li>Try to keep good things from my culture and learn new good things from America</li> <li>Sleep</li> <li>Surf the internet</li> <li>Reading books and watching Youtube videos about human development</li> <li>Reading</li> </ul>





WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES			
English Language Barrier	Cultural Differences	Problems Back Home	
<ul> <li>Language</li> <li>Learning English language</li> <li>Different languages between my mother tongue and English</li> <li>Being sick</li> <li>Being sick makes me unable to learn English</li> <li>Having difficulties teaching my kids to read and write Arabic</li> <li>Not being able to speak English properly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>LGBTQ makes me worried about my generation</li> <li>The new things about LGBTQ makes me worried for my kids because it is against our values</li> <li>Cultural differences and how to teach my kids the differences between them</li> <li>Cultural differences between me and my kids</li> <li>Not being very flexible the way we have been raised makes it very difficult to adapt and cope with new culture</li> <li>Cultural differences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of safety and security back home and constantly thinking of my family because of that</li> <li>We have health issues back home because the healthcare system is almost broken from war</li> <li>Thinking a lot about my kids and my grandkids' future, especially with the different culture here</li> </ul>	
Immigration Process	Home Sick	Miscellaneous	
Difficulties around immigration issues     Being sick makes it hard to concentrate so I was not able to pass my test for naturalization     Unable to get my immigration process going	<ul> <li>Missing my family back home x3</li> <li>Lack of family fun places in Lincoln</li> <li>Being away from family and relatives and missing all of the family occasions going on there</li> <li>Being away from my family</li> <li>Constantly thinking about traditions and customs</li> <li>Difficulties keeping my family together</li> <li>Constantly thinking about my family back home</li> <li>Being away from my family and kids</li> <li>Feeling lonely and the lack of community gatherings makes me miss my family back home a lot</li> <li>Home sick x3</li> <li>My dad died</li> </ul>	Unable to buy healthy food because prices are up     Male dominant environment     Not being able to depend on myself due to difficulties of living here in the US and the big changes that happen in my life	





OPPORTUNITIES		
Family Recreation Center with	Affordable Immigration	Fun Traveling and Affordable
Accommodation (12 votes)	System (4 votes)	Activities (1 vote)
<ul> <li>Open special gym for families</li> <li>Open gym specifically for women</li> <li>Gym for women</li> <li>Affordable gym for women</li> <li>Swimming classes</li> <li>Special sports center for women</li> <li>Special swimming pools for women x3</li> <li>Affordable sports center</li> <li>Specific sports center just for ladies</li> <li>Gym with daycare and cafeteria</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ease the process for US citizenship</li> <li>Make immigration process easy</li> <li>Free lawyers</li> <li>Make the immigration process easy for people for everyone who needs to help obtaining US citizenship</li> <li>Assistance and accommodations for citizenship</li> <li>Looking for USCIS representative to meet with our community for questions and answers</li> <li>Looking to become familiar with all laws that are here in the US as much as possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meeting with friends and families at fun events</li> <li>Provide some support with air fair for traveling</li> <li>Reduced or free, fun field trips</li> <li>Fun places</li> <li>Help families with air fares to visit their family and reduce mental health stress</li> <li>Affordable bus passes</li> <li>Being able to make family and community gatherings if we have fun places</li> <li>Affordable family trips</li> <li>More evening activities</li> <li>More socialization and tourism</li> <li>Year round fairs, like the county fair</li> <li>Finding fun places to visit in Lincoln and being familiar with museums and malls available in the community</li> </ul>
Free Driving Classes (1 vote)	Healthy Lifestyle	Family Arabic Classes
<ul> <li>Free driving classes x3</li> <li>Would like to learn how to drive</li> <li>Looking to learn how to drive</li> <li>Assistance with helping my community on how to drive properly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The most important thing is being religious and being healthy and comfortable</li> <li>More health food education</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>More Arabic language curriculum</li> <li>Classes for Arabic families</li> <li>Create special education sessions for Arabs</li> <li>Figure out or open special center for kids during summer when school is out to help kids learn Arabic and cultural values including the Quran</li> <li>Add Arabic into public school curriculum if possible</li> </ul>
Conversational English		
<ul> <li>Learning English in a way that makes me good in conversation x4</li> <li>English language classes x4</li> <li>Work and being active to improve my English language</li> <li>Improving my English skills</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Learning English helps me get out of prison of feeling I can't communicate with my neighbor</li> <li>Free English language classes</li> <li>Work and being active to improve my English language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teach parents how to communicate in English and teach kids how to communicate in Arabic</li> <li>Learn English conversation more than just learning the grammar</li> </ul>



## Community Conversation with Middle Eastern Men

Date and Time: 8/24/2023 (11:00 - 1:00 PM)

Location and Language: Good Neighbor – Arabic

Attendees: 12 men (originally from Iraq and Iran), 2 staff from Good Neighbor, and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS			
Social Connections	Work Force Here	Traditions and Customs	
<ul> <li>Participate in social occasions including weddings and funerals</li> <li>Communicate with each other, though not as much as when we were back home</li> <li>Communicate with each other at gatherings, phone calls, and social media</li> <li>Family gatherings</li> <li>Social connections</li> <li>Social connections and being more religious and bound by our values helps us keep tied in order to face changes happening in US society right now</li> </ul>	Work and time has value in US     There is time for working here in US     Easily find a job for whoever is looking for it	Traditions and customs and family bonds with each other     Traditions and customs coming from our own culture     Being family oriented     Traditions and customs	



WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES			
Home Sickness and Immigration Issues	Raising Kids	Cultural Differences Here	
<ul> <li>All the problems going on in my home country have a big contribution to my mental stress and makes me unstable and trouble thinking and concentrating here</li> <li>Home sick, especially after all my attempts to have my family join me here in US have been postponed and are not going so well</li> <li>Our community here in Lincoln does not have constant communications and gatherings due to being busy with work and having a fast-paced life</li> <li>Not able to find any response from immigration services regarding my green card after two years of my application</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Constantly thinking about my kids' future x2</li> <li>Not finding enough time for my family because I'm at work all day</li> <li>Being away from my family and constantly thinking about them, I wish we were all together under one roof</li> <li>Being home sick and missing family back home</li> <li>I'm worried that my family will be misplaced because of high family expenses we are facing</li> <li>Not being able to control my kids</li> <li>Family is misplaced with each group in different area</li> <li>Not finding enough time for family and friends</li> <li>My family is misplaced and I have a hard time communicating with them</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Concerned about LGBTQ being introduced in the schools</li> <li>Regarding the new public school curriculum, I have concern for introducing the concept of gender freedom</li> <li>In the past, we considered LGBTQ a mental health issue but now it is being accepted in our generation</li> <li>Not finding a job because of my English language barrier</li> <li>Middle Eastern customs and traditions are sometimes unacceptable in US society</li> </ul>	
Health Insurance and Cost	Legal Understanding	Miscellaneous	
<ul> <li>Health insurance does not cover dental and eyes</li> <li>Health insurance is not enough and I always get notifications that my Medicaid will be stopped</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Afraid because I don't understand all of the laws and I may break them unintentionally</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Financially unstable</li> <li>Scared of street drugs</li> <li>Find good ways to unite all the Arabic community and the people who are coming here from the Middle East</li> </ul>	





OPPORTUNITIES		
Access to Immigration Representatives (6 votes)	Family protections laws and community representation (4 votes)	Affordable Healthcare coverage (1 vote)
<ul> <li>We would like a representative from Immigration meet with our community for questions and answers regarding process at least once per month in Lincoln with Arabic interpreter</li> <li>Speed up process for families immigrating to come over x2</li> <li>If I have my permanent residency as soon as possible for myself and family members, all of my issues would be solved</li> <li>Being able to get immigration process for my family quicker that would help a lot</li> <li>Assistance with immigration process</li> <li>Easing the process for immigration because that would absorb a lot of the stress</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Respect Arabic family traditions and customs</li> <li>Create special committee to communicate between our community and the local officials to discuss all the laws that do not go along with our values</li> <li>Looking for a law that can go along with our traditional values</li> <li>Law that can help families get together more</li> <li>Survey and questionnaire for the whole community to represent all the community within our Arabic group</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Health insurance and securing Medicaid</li> <li>Health insurance</li> <li>Having enough help in the process of obtaining Medicaid</li> <li>Finding dental insurance</li> <li>Health insurance is very important</li> <li>Parents cannot help young adult children with mental healthcare or medical care due to HIPAA privacy</li> <li>Health insurance for adult kids who are not working</li> </ul>
Middle-Eastern Culture/Sports Center	Appropriate Job Opportunities	Affordable and Accessible Bilingual Education
<ul> <li>Special sport events just for women</li> <li>Establish social center for all communities that can create social and sport and fun events for all Middle Eastern families</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Secure appropriate jobs for each individual according to their health status</li> <li>Create listening sessions with local officials to hear all the problems our community has</li> <li>Finding appropriate jobs for people who have communication issues in English</li> <li>Finding enough jobs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>We must stand up for ourselves and vote to help the community</li> <li>Speaking English well helps with my mental health</li> <li>Education in English only is not accessible and we need Arabic language resources</li> <li>Lack of English classes</li> <li>Lack of affordable education</li> <li>Encourage kids and help them obtain their diplomas</li> <li>We need to teach our kids to volunteer more and teach others English</li> </ul>



## Spanish speaking Community Feedback

## Community Survey Results - Spanish Speakers from Mexico

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	27.3%
Nothing	18.2%
Cancer/Neoplasms	18.2%
Endocrine System	9.1%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	9.1%
Musculoskeletal System	9.1%
Other	9.1%
Respiratory System	9.1%
Conditions of the Eye and Ear	9.1%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Healthcare Access	36.4%
General Health & Well-being	36.4%
Circulatory System	9.1%
Other	9.1%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	63.6%
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	54.5%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	45.5%
Cancer	36.4%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	27.3%
Diabetes	18.2%
Asthma	18.2%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	18.2%
Getting Enough Exercise	9.1%
Other	9.1%



### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Exercise	72.7%
Healthy Diet	63.6%
Other	9.1%

#### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=11)	Percent
Other	54.5%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	18.2%
Neighborhood Connectedness	9.1%

## Community Survey Results - Spanish Speakers from Other Countries

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=31)	Percent
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	19.4%
Nothing	19.4%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	16.1%
Circulatory System	9.7%
Endocrine System	6.5%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	6.5%
Respiratory System	6.5%
Conditions of the Eye and Ear	6.5%
Cancer/Neoplasms	3.2%
Musculoskeletal System	3.2%
Digestive System	3.2%

### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Queenen at think notified you meet about you or your farmity of noutanit		
Categorized Responses (n=31)	Percent	
Healthcare Access	38.7%	
General Health & Well-being	19.4%	
Nothing	12.9%	
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	12.9%	
Infectious Disease	6.5%	
Circulatory System	3.2%	
Cancer/Neoplasms	3.2%	



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=31)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	71.0%
Diabetes	45.2%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	41.9%
Cancer	35.5%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	32.3%
Other	19.0%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	16.1%
Getting Enough Exercise	12.9%
Asthma	6.5%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	6.5%

#### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

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Categorized Responses (n=31)	Percent	
Healthy Diet	54.8%	
Exercise	48.4%	
None	9.7%	
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	6.5%	
Regular Preventative Care	6.5%	
Other	3.2%	

### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=31)	Percent
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	41.9%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	29.0%
Nothing	12.9%
Neighborhood Safety	6.5%
Access to Healthy Food	3.2%
Access to Healthcare	3.2%
Neighborhood Connectedness	3.2%



### First Community Conversation with Spanish Speakers

Date and Time: 7/24/2023 (12:30 - 2:30 PM)

Location and Language: El Centro de las Americas – Spanish

Attendees: 15 participants (12 females), 2 staff from El Centro, and 4 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS			
Self-Care	Community I	Resources	Support for Children and
			Teens
<ul> <li>Take a bath</li> <li>Eat healthy x2</li> <li>Eat a variety of fruits and vegetables</li> <li>Be thankful to God every day</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Support groups for moms</li> <li>Support groups</li> <li>Access to counseli</li> <li>Organizations that mental health</li> <li>Support for paren rearing and educatincome families</li> <li>Psychological coulting</li> <li>Community event information about resources</li> <li>I like to visit a lot of Going to the gym</li> <li>Going shopping</li> </ul>	ing and therapy t support ts who are child tion for low- nseling s with t mental health	<ul> <li>Psychology for the youth</li> <li>Orientation for how to raise children</li> <li>Workshops on values for parents and children</li> <li>Easy access to childcare/daycare</li> </ul>
F	Recreational Activitie	s in the family	
<ul> <li>Going for a walk</li> <li>Going for walks</li> <li>Walking to avoid diseases</li> <li>Going to the park</li> <li>Walking in the park x2</li> <li>Playing soccer</li> <li>Going outside to distract mysel</li> <li>Window shopping</li> <li>Visiting new places</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Talking to my mom spend time with positive people</li> <li>Visit with family</li> <li>Spending time with friends</li> <li>Feeling comfortable</li> <li>Talking to my family</li> </ul>		



WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES		
Home Sickness and Lack of Sense of Belonging	Financial Difficulties	Health and Healthcare Issues
<ul> <li>Feeling lonely without relatives</li> <li>We feel alone without family</li> <li>Not having my family here</li> <li>Not being able to find people to connect with is one of the greatest challenges</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of financial resources to pay for health services</li> <li>Disregard of tenant complaints</li> <li>Difficulty finding housing</li> <li>Being disadvantaged about community services</li> <li>Financial aid</li> <li>Educational resources and resources in general</li> <li>Lack of information on educational and community resources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High cost of medical services</li> <li>Difficulty with poor patient services</li> <li>Diabetes and health problems</li> <li>When kids get sick</li> </ul>
Racism and Lan	guage Barrier	Others
<ul> <li>People telling you to speak English</li> <li>Not being in the conversation for</li> <li>Not being eligible to work at place</li> <li>Never make fun of someone who you can speak another language</li> <li>Discrimination</li> <li>Racism</li> <li>Lack of respect for us</li> <li>Rejection from people because w</li> <li>When someone ignores you becallanguage</li> <li>Problems with communicating/land</li> <li>Discrimination in public places</li> <li>Lack of interest of some doctors to</li> </ul>	not speaking English es because I speak Spanish speaks broken English, it means e don't speak English use we don't understand the	Lack of communication within the family     Lack of hygiene in common spaces outside of apartment





OPPORTUNITIES			
Information and Resources	Living in Community	Cultural Integration	
<ul> <li>Support group to develop social skills and other skills</li> <li>More unity and support among individuals dealing with the same mental health problem</li> <li>Support for family members and the communities dealing with mental illness</li> <li>Explore your beliefs about the meaning and purpose of life</li> <li>I appreciate and am grateful for the mental health group that we have in our community</li> <li>Hope support group for women at the asian center</li> <li>Women united support group at voices of hope and el centro</li> <li>Information and resources about self care</li> <li>Provide resources to access quality psychological help regardless of income- especially low income individuals</li> <li>Learn about self care and self awareness</li> <li>Provide information about mental health and how we can achieve it</li> <li>Support groups for moms with more spaces</li> <li>Affordable medical services</li> <li>Better health plans</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Find ways to get involved with your community and neighborhood</li> <li>Volunteer for a local organization or join a group that is focused on a hobby you enjoy, host events, get togethers, and use them as distractions for the mind,</li> <li>Talk to each other and check on each other to see how they feel</li> <li>Start programs about different topics to distract people</li> <li>Have the opportunity to have my family with me</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Campaigns to create consciousness about racism and how it affects people</li> <li>Billboards against racism</li> <li>Have the opportunity to have my family with me</li> <li>Programs to promote cultural integration</li> <li>Gatherings or groups where people of different cultures can get to know each other</li> </ul>	
Access to Public A		Clean and Safe Housing	
<ul> <li>Promote integration with public services/emergency services so we know what to do in a crisis</li> <li>Healthy environments outside and indoors, in public spaces and in home</li> </ul>		Clean and Safe housing for everyone	



### Second Community Conversation with Spanish Speakers

Date and Time: 7/27/2023 (12:30 – 2:30 PM)

Location and Language: El Centro de las Americas – Spanish

Attendees: 12 participants (10 females), 2 staff from El Centro, and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS			
Relationships	Community	Others	
<ul> <li>Support groups</li> <li>Being with family</li> <li>Having good relationships</li> <li>Family unity</li> <li>Seeing your family doing well</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Library</li> <li>Schools</li> <li>Getting to know your neighbors x2</li> <li>Church x2</li> <li>Knowing the services el centro</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Legal assistance</li> <li>Help each other</li> <li>To live in a safe place</li> <li>Have access to enough food</li> </ul>	
Participating in family meetings	provides • Parks x2 • Walking in the park • We can be heard	<ul><li> Having individual goals</li><li> Getting involved</li><li> Therapists</li></ul>	



WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES		
Being a New Immigrant	Finances	Information/Education
<ul> <li>Lack of legal status</li> <li>Immigration problems</li> <li>Being separated and away from family</li> <li>Isolation</li> <li>Being separated from parents and siblings</li> <li>Living in a foreign country</li> <li>Being a new person in the community</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No job</li> <li>Expensive food</li> <li>High cost of the food</li> <li>Dental services are unaffordable</li> <li>Insurance coverage for mental health</li> <li>Medical bills</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Little importance of parenting to men</li> <li>Education on mental health issues</li> <li>Not being familiar with all the assistance programs</li> <li>Little information on the effects of drugs</li> <li>Education for adults about the use and danger of technology</li> </ul>
Racial Discrimination	Language Barrier	Cultural Recognition
<ul> <li>Discrimination</li> <li>Different treatment for speaking a different language</li> <li>Racial discrimination</li> <li>Ridicule</li> <li>Discrimination</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not being able to understand the language</li> <li>Not being able to speak English</li> <li>I feel sad i can't communicate</li> <li>Unable to communicate</li> <li>Lack of resources in our language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Having a different culture but not knowing how to act accordingly</li> <li>Not being able to be understood because of cultural barriers</li> <li>More concerts and music</li> <li>Lack of culture</li> <li>Lack of cultural activities</li> </ul>
Transportation	Access to Ment	al Health Services
Better public transportation     Don't have access to transportation for seniors	<ul> <li>Support for relatives of mental health patients</li> <li>More wrap groups mental health</li> <li>More peers support specialists</li> <li>Mental health support</li> <li>More mental health centers</li> <li>Little support for parenting teenagers with issues</li> <li>More family counseling</li> <li>More youth therapists</li> <li>Lack of health insurance</li> <li>Healthcare access</li> <li>Not having access to therapists</li> </ul>	





OPPORTUNITIES			
Accessible Healthcare Services	Equal Rights Support for Seniors		
<ul> <li>Medical services to be accessible and not very expensive - mission impossible</li> <li>Group therapy</li> </ul>	Treat people equally regardless of race	<ul> <li>Assistant living for seniors</li> <li>More help for seniors</li> <li>People that care for our elder community</li> <li>Assisted living</li> <li>Transportation for seniors</li> </ul>	
Support Programs	Training and Support for	Capacity to Overcome	
	Parents and Children	Challenges	
<ul> <li>Create more support groups</li> <li>Create support networks</li> <li>Groups to share social interests</li> <li>Support each other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide training for parents on youth mental health</li> <li>Educate children on mental health</li> <li>More job opportunities for teens</li> <li>Motivate youth to become involved and do volunteer work</li> <li>Parenting classes to support basic skills for children</li> <li>More job opportunities for teens</li> <li>Training youth to be good workers</li> <li>Education starts at home!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Positive thinking and move forward</li> <li>Be positive and confident</li> <li>Believe you can do it and trust yourself</li> <li>Have empathy</li> <li>Believe that there is help available</li> <li>Don't be afraid to ask</li> </ul>	
Language Barrier	Education and Resources f	for Good Mental Health	
<ul> <li>More information in Spanish</li> <li>More opportunities of having information translated into Spanish</li> <li>Have more communication</li> <li>Having ways to communicate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Media should inform about the effect of drugs to the public</li> <li>Agencies should talk more about the danger of technology</li> <li>No cost to participate in activities such as trainings</li> <li>More busses to do field trips that are low cost or free</li> <li>More training to learn trades like carpentry, sewing, plumbing, etc.</li> <li>Help to learn how to buy a house</li> <li>Motivation and programs to address physical activity</li> <li>Having a special lpd unit that helps parents and children</li> <li>More information about nutrition</li> <li>More programs for undocumented people</li> <li>Groups therapy</li> </ul>		



## Sudanese Community Feedback

## Community Survey Results

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=21)	Percent
Nothing	28.6%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	23.8%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	9.5%
Circulatory System	9.5%
Endocrine System	9.5%
Musculoskeletal System	9.5%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	4.8%
Respiratory System	4.8%
Surgery or Other Medical Treatment/Procedure without Specified Cause	4.8%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=21)	Percent
Healthcare Access	23.8%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	23.8%
Nothing	19.1%
General Health & Well-being	9.5%
Cancer/Neoplasms	4.8%
Condition or the Eye and Ear	4.8%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=21)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	61.9%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	33.3%
Asthma	33.3%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	33.3%
Diabetes	23.8%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	19.1%
Getting Enough Exercise	19.1%
Other	14.0%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	14.3%
Cancer	4.8%



### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=21)	Percent
Healthy Diet	66.7%
Exercise	23.8%
Regular Preventative Care	14.3%
None	14.3%
Other	14.3%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	4.8%

### Question 5: What would make your neighborhood a healthier place for you or your family?

Categorized Responses (n=21)	Percent
Physical Activity Infrastructure	38.1%
Nothing	19.1%
Environment	14.3%
Access to Healthy Food	9.5%
Neighborhood Safety	9.5%
Access to Healthcare	4.8%
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	4.8%
Other	4.8%

### COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY AND CONVERSATIONS



## Community Conversation with Sudanese Women

**Date and Time**: 6/23/2023 (11 AM – 1 PM)

Location and Language: Asian Community and Cultural Center – Arabic

Attendees: 15 Sudanese women, 2 staff from the Asian Center, and 4 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feeling about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make more feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing in their opinion to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS		
Connection to Community		
<ul> <li>Good relationship with spouse</li> <li>Family connections and strengths</li> <li>Talking with husbands and kids and believe each other and learn from each other</li> <li>Laugh, cry, and play with family</li> <li>Family spends time together and think together</li> <li>Family oriented community</li> <li>Good relationships within the family members and being close with kids</li> <li>Family bond x2</li> <li>Be cheerful good relationship with the family members</li> <li>Being family oriented helps us with lots of strengths</li> <li>We have connections with family and community</li> <li>Connect as a family plus friends every weekend sometimes helps with stress</li> <li>Family cooperation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>All the people in the community help each other in joy time and sorrow too</li> <li>I need work together to help my country of Sudan</li> <li>I like for all people around me to be happy, help the community to stay positive, we think together as a community to help solve community issues</li> <li>Trust each other</li> <li>Helping others</li> <li>Coffee and tea time makes us happy</li> <li>We are community oriented</li> <li>Feel positive when all the people in the community help each other</li> <li>Talk to each other a lot a lot</li> <li>Help each other</li> <li>The most important thing is to find the useful conversation and feel good about ourselves</li> <li>Support and cooperate with each other</li> </ul>	
Family gatherings and chat with each other and		
story telling time  Faith	Optimism, toward community	
Pray in the mosque and community with our	Psychological comfort	
children helps connect us as individuals	Self confidence	
• In our community we speak to each other about	Believing in ourselves and our limits	
our problems to help each other and these thrown together and we use faith and we	Be positive and always think about the good things	





believe in prayer and being spiritually wise and
smile to each other

- Pray at the mosque
- Smile, faith, and being optimistic is the key around the community
- As Muslims we help each other pray and use good faith and listen to our scholars
   Recite Quran worship Allah with good trust that good things will happen
- Positive attitude
- Thinking about others feelings Have positive thoughts about each other

WE WAS ESSES TO LAND TAKEN		
War and Worry	WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES  Job Opportunity	Financial Burdens
<ul> <li>People got misplaced and lost during the war</li> <li>War in Sudan</li> <li>Thinking about war in my country</li> <li>Homelessness, hunger, escape</li> <li>Explosion/eviction and not feeling home</li> <li>Help in the Sudan war</li> <li>We have another hunger and lack of medicines in Sudan</li> <li>Homelessness from our home</li> <li>War and killing effects the way people think about things, Rape during war</li> <li>War in my country</li> <li>Hunger and lack of medicine</li> <li>Safety issues in my country</li> <li>Rape during war</li> <li>No place is safe</li> <li>Looting</li> <li>We hope Sudan gets better soon after the war stops</li> <li>We try to understand each other and the root cause of the war</li> </ul>	Not employed and lack of job opportunities  I suffer from not getting a job because no one is hiring me  I am not feeling safe at work in Lincoln Finding job opportunities	<ul> <li>We hope to get more financial help to help families and relatives back home</li> <li>Financial burden and pricy groceries</li> <li>Financial stress</li> <li>Help me get my family in Sudan get safer by giving them the money to escape</li> <li>Getting busier to provide the requirements of life takes me away from my family</li> </ul>
Stress and Concern	Mental Health	My Rights
<ul> <li>Thinking about the concerns of society as a whole</li> <li>My relatives back home are homeless</li> <li>Stress and mental burden</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Life disappointed me</li> <li>Our mental health is currently not good due to the issues going on in our home and we need to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not being able to communicate and explain myself well to anyone.</li> <li>Misunderstanding and feeling shy</li> </ul>





- Feeling what the community is going through
- Helps others by good manners and good words so others feel good and safe is what I am hoping for my people back home
- Our kids don't feel safe in Lincoln
- Asking if we can rescue our people back home in Sudan
- Lack of sleep

help our community with good manners and nice words so they feel better

- Not being able to express feelings
- I have no voice
- We need to speak with great confidence to make our voices heard without fear

OPPORTUNITIES OP		
Education (8 votes)	Our voice (2 votes)	Community cooperation (1 vote)
<ul> <li>Adult education helps absorb some of the stress</li> <li>Education and undergrad education needed to help with stress and sadness</li> <li>Education needed for all</li> <li>Better opportunities for education</li> <li>More learnings</li> <li>Be strong by learning in school to understand what is going on in the community</li> <li>Wide knowledge and general information and learning English for a better life</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>If we discuss our issues openly, we will be able to solve it for more happiness</li> <li>Help ourselves first and help our community feel other people issues to help them by good community resources</li> <li>I need help to get better if I have all my kids with me in USA-I need visa for them</li> <li>Try to find ways to bring our families here because they are suffering in our countries</li> <li>Evacuation for my community who got effected by the war</li> <li>Good Work Environment</li> <li>Find comfortable work in Lincoln</li> <li>Know how to deal with people at my workplace</li> <li>Find a job that I like and pays more</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Do things together that will bring the community together like help people who are less fortunate and other things like better education for immigrants</li> <li>Work together to help others in your community</li> <li>Help the community</li> <li>Take care of myself first to be able to help others</li> <li>Wellness and Health</li> <li>Involve more people in the Sudanese community in new opportunities</li> <li>Initiatives to solve all community issues to absorb all the mental burdens by providing basic needs</li> <li>Proposing more activities and funds to help with our mental health</li> </ul>



### Community Conversation with Sudanese Men

**Date and Time**: 8/26/2023 (11 AM – 1 PM)

Location and Language: Asian Community and Cultural Center – Arabic

Attendees: 7 Sudanese men, 2 staff from the Asian Center, and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feeling about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keeps them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make more feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing in their opinion to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS		
Community Support	Community Collaboration	
<ul> <li>We are culturally open</li> <li>Families helping and supporting each other</li> <li>I am so happy to be in the United States where it is beautiful, people love each other, you will find complete services, and answers to your questions</li> <li>Get help whenever needed and get enough aid and support during tough times</li> <li>We are community and family oriented whenever there is an issue we support each other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The Sudanese community is community oriented and people communicate and visit each other constantly</li> <li>Interactions with other communities</li> <li>The Sudanese community have social gatherings and help each other when needed</li> <li>We meet at the Sudanese Center and have a nice time playing cards and talking to each other all night during weekends, especially men</li> <li>Women meet in the park with kids and enjoy their time</li> <li>During public events like graduations, we come together as well as weddings, picnics, all of these are considered good times to talk about issues and brainstorm ideas to solve it</li> <li>Community cares a lot for education for their youngsters and that helps them graduate from schools and universities, which helps with awareness</li> <li>Help each other with finding jobs</li> </ul>	



### COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY AND CONVERSATIONS

WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES		
Incompatibility and Need for Education	Parenting with Generational and Cultural Gap	
Can't continue my profession here because the	Raising kids is very challenging especially adult	
US does not recognize my degree and that	kids' issues	
causes lots of stress	Raising kids is an issue because kids don't listen	
Sudanese education makes us overqualified	Adult kids are very tough to deal with because	
for jobs here	they think they know more than us as parents	
<ul> <li>Sudanese education does not transfer to the same job in the US</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In Sudan, the entire community helps with the children</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Lack of health awareness in rural areas</li> </ul>	Sometimes we feel disrespected by our kids	
<ul> <li>Lack of follow-up medical appointments and immunization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not sure how to support our kids due to the cultural differences in USA</li> </ul>	
Lack of cultural awareness	Balancing and adapting to new culture	
<ul> <li>Language barrier to education for jobs</li> </ul>	Difficulties avoiding child abuse	
Cultural differences	Violent movies with kids	
Different Family Dynamics in the US	Financial Burden	
Big difference for how to explain our feelings	Big responsibilities financially for families back	
Women are over stressed - Men are victim	home that are beyond our ability	
because the focus is on the woman and rest of	<ul> <li>Insufficient jobs and low wages</li> </ul>	
the family	Financial burden causes lots of stress	
Women are considered the head of household	Under employed	
more than men	<ul> <li>Not enough funds to support family needs</li> </ul>	
Head of the household concept is different in		
the Sudanese community		





OPPORTUNITIES		
Education Improvement (4 votes)	Bridging Generational and	Cultural Engagement with
	Cultural Gap (3 votes)	Local Systems (3 votes)
<ul> <li>Evaluating educational degrees to fit the American system</li> <li>Going back to school for adults</li> <li>More encouragement to take English language classes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Education about how to deal with raising kids</li> <li>Independency concept issues between the two cultures when it comes to kids</li> <li>Finding some ways to bridge the gap between our American kids and us</li> <li>Finding good ways to engage with American culture</li> <li>Sudanese family member's expectations and help our kids understand them</li> <li>Family's struggle with children who don't understand the support that they provide with family members back home</li> <li>Seek help from professionals about how to solve the cultural issues with our kids</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Law enforcement involvement and diverse police officers</li> <li>Systematic culture and system awareness</li> <li>Get help from the government on how to create an organization for the community</li> <li>US system awareness, especially law enforcement</li> <li>Judiciary system issues such as mediation</li> <li>Monthly meeting with local officials for Q&amp;A about community issues</li> <li>Culture differences and how to take care of it in a good way</li> </ul>
More Parenting Time	Gaining Professional Skills	Youth Empowerment
<ul> <li>Spend more time with kids during the week and have them talk with families back home</li> <li>Spend more time with kids</li> <li>Spend time to teach kids about our culture and values (work takes us away from home a lot)</li> <li>Kids spend more time with games and we need to get more control on their time</li> <li>Computer games, phones, texting leads to not spending time together</li> <li>Not enough time for families due to working</li> </ul>	Get soft skills and job trainings	Tutoring for school aged kids - sports clubs for youth



## Ukrainian Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Nothing	40.0%
Digestive System	20.0%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	10.0%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	10.0%
Cancer/Neoplasms	10.0%
Other	10.0%

### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Healthcare Access	50.0%
Nothing	30.0%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	10.0%
Other	10.0%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	60.0%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	50.0%
Getting Enough Exercise	30.0%
Diabetes	20.0%
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	20.0%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	20.0%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	10.0%
Cancer	10.0%



### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Healthy Diet	40.0%
Reducing Exposure to Risk Factor	10.0%
Regular Preventative Care	10.0%
Other	10.0%

Categorized Responses (n=10)	Percent
Physical Activity Infrastructure	30.0%
Access to Healthcare	20.0%
Access to Healthy Food	10.0%
Restricted Access to Drug & Alcohol	10.0%
Don't Know	10.0%
Other	10.0%
Nothing	10.0%



### Community Conversation with Ukrainian Community

**Date and Time**: 8/8/2024 (11:00 – 1:00 PM)

**Location and Language**: Asian Community and Cultural Center – Ukrainian

Attendees: 18 Ukrainian participants, 2 staff from Asian Center, and 2 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The community conversation asked participants what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below). Time did not allow for a root cause analysis on this primary issue.

Cardiovascular Disease (7 votes)	Dental Problems (3 votes) Oncology (2 votes)			
Cardiovascular Disease x7	Dental issues x2	Cancer		
<ul> <li>Heart problems/issues x7</li> </ul>	Teeth	Cancer in hips		
Hypertension x4	Teeth issues			
<ul> <li>High blood pressure x2</li> </ul>	Dental problems			
• Stroke				
Musculoskeletal Problems (2 votes)	Neurology (1 vote)	Gastroenterology (1 vote)		
Back pain x2	Depression x6	<ul> <li>Gastroenterology</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Problems with spine x2</li> </ul>	• Stress x3	Hepatitis		
Muscle pain x2	Insomnia x2	Problems with digestion		
Leg pain	<ul> <li>Mental issues x2</li> </ul>	and the bowels		
<ul> <li>Back and knee problems</li> </ul>	Headache x2			
Leg cramps	Neurology			
Hip problems	Problems with the nervous			
<ul> <li>Problems with joints</li> </ul>	system			
Arthritis	Mental health problems			
Diabetes (1 vote)	Vision Problems	Skin Diseases		
• Diabetes x2	Eye problems x2	<ul> <li>Problems with the skin</li> </ul>		
	Cataract	Dermatological		
	• Eye	problems		
	Other Health Conditions			
Allergies x4				
• Asthma				
Can't find a doctor				
• Disabilities				
• Gout				
• Hair loss				
Kidney problem				
Lactose intolerance				
Urology				



## **Unhoused Community Feedback**

### **Community Survey Results**

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=4)	Percent
Injury, Poisoning & Certain Other Consequences of External Causes	25.0%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	25.0%
Circulatory System	25.0%
Nothing	25.0%

### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=4)	Percent
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorder	25.0%
Healthcare Access	25.0%
Support	25.0%
Nothing	25.0%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=4)	Percent	
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder,	75.0%	
Suicide)		
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	50.0%	
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	50.0%	
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	25.0%	
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	25.0%	
Diabetes	25.0%	



### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=4)	Percent
Exercise	75.0%
None	25.0%

Categorized Responses (n=4)	Percent
Neighborhood Connectedness	25.0%
Neighborhood Safety	25.0%
Physical Activity Infrastructure	25.0%
Nothing	25.0%



### Community Conversation with Unhoused Group

**Date and Time**: 3/7/2022 (4:30-6:30 PM)

Location and Language: Cedars Northbridge - English

Attendees: 9 community members and 4 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked to share what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below) but there was not enough time to complete the root cause assessment for that health issue.

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Societal Environmental Influences	Lack of Resources	Pollution
Negative/Absent parents	Not enough	Pollution
Gang affiliation	information about	
Mental illness	resources	
Lack of positive influence/support	<ul> <li>Resources for disabled</li> </ul>	
Accessible mental health care	youth/young adults	
Negative police interaction, drugs	Lack of education	
Drug addiction	Resources for	
Drug abuse	undocumented	
2.48 4.44	immigrants	
	Lack of education	
	health resources	
Lack of Housing		o Healthcare
Homelessness	Insurance Issues	
Lack of known resources	Affordable healthcare	
Limited affordable housing	Affordable healthcare for	rundocumented persons
	Anordable healthcare for	undocumented persons
Expensive cost of living		
Money		



## Vietnamese Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=64)	Percent
Circulatory System	18.8%
Nothing	17.2%
Infectious & Parasitic Disease	15.6%
Other	14.1%
General Health and Other or Unspecified Health	7.8%
Endocrine System	6.3%
Musculoskeletal System	6.3%
Respiratory System	4.7%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	3.1%
Digestive System	1.6%

### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=64)	Percent
General Health & Well-being	25.0%
Nothing	15.6%
Circulatory System	10.9%
Other	10.9%
Infectious Disease	9.4%
Environment	9.4%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	4.7%
Support	4.7%
Healthcare Access	1.6%
Aging	1.6%
Cancer/Neoplasms	1.6%



## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=64)	Percent
Diabetes	57.8%
Heart Disease (High Blood Pressure, Stroke)	54.7%
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	29.7%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	29.7%
Cancer	28.1%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	25.0%
Getting Enough Exercise	14.1%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	14.1%
Other	11.0%
Asthma	3.1%

### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=64)	Percent
Exercise	89.1%
Healthy Diet	45.3%
Other	4.7%

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Categorized Responses (n=64)			Percent
Environment			68.8%
Neighborhood Connectedness			23.4%
Neighborhood Safety			10.9%
Nothing			7.8%
Traffic Safety			1.6%



### Community Conversation with Vietnamese Group

Date and Time: 8/23/2023 (9:00 – 11:00 AM)

**Location and Language**: Asian Center – Vietnamese

Attendees: 20 participants (14 females), 2 staff from Asian Center, and 3 staff from LLCHD

**Format**: The two-hour community conversation included 3 questions about participant's feelings about mental health in their community. The first question asked about what strengths in their community keep them positive. The second question asked about the challenges or weaknesses that make them feel more stressed, sad, lonely, etc. The third question asked about opportunities that may improve the way people in their community feel and think about themselves and those around them. All responses were written on sticky notes, discussed, categorized, and given a name (as time allowed). Participants voted on which opportunity was most pressing to be moved forward by community agencies.

STRENGTHS/ASSETS			
Government Support	Positive Mindset	Gatherings	
<ul> <li>Vietnamese community is happy because the government here takes care of us</li> <li>Since I came to the US, everything is very good</li> <li>US government takes care of us so much</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Happy, positive, confident in the community</li> <li>Always thinking confidently, happily, and never bothering anyone</li> <li>Being optimistic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meeting at the Asian Center together</li> <li>We have meetings at the Asian Center and have time to talk</li> <li>Meeting together every week</li> <li>Coming to the Asian Center every week and having the health department visit us</li> </ul>	
Being Safe and Happy	Positive Relationship with Neighbors		
<ul> <li>My life is very good x2</li> <li>My family is very happy</li> <li>My community is very good</li> <li>I'm feeling safe and happy</li> <li>Vietnamese community loves and helps each other</li> <li>In my life, I try not to be sad or stressed because it makes me older</li> <li>My community is very good, we're happy and help each other and live in the same area</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>My area is very clean and neighbors are helpful x3</li> <li>My neighborhood is very good x2</li> <li>Visit friend often x2</li> <li>If something of ours is broken, our neighbors will fix it and give us their phone number</li> <li>We go out in groups together</li> <li>Neighbors Vietnamese and Americans help shovel snow or clean up outside</li> <li>Help each other often</li> <li>I'm happy when my neighbor is friendly and helpful</li> <li>Neighbors are always nice to my family</li> </ul>		



WEAKNESSES/CHALLENGES			
Feeling Sad or Lonely	Finances	Social Connections	
<ul> <li>Sometimes stressed because of health</li> <li>Feeling sad when I don't feel well and my son doesn't check up on me</li> <li>Sometimes feeling lonely</li> <li>My husband is not feeling well</li> <li>My son has mental health issues but won't leave the house to get help</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>My lack of English language led to being defrauded of money when paying for something online</li> <li>I'm not feeling happy because the gas and electric bill is so high</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Need more time to meet and socialize</li> <li>Want neighborhood to be more friendly</li> <li>Need people to talk and hang out with</li> <li>I'm sad because my friends are passing away and we can't visit each other in winter</li> </ul>	

OPPORTUNITIES		
Visit and Family Support	Language	Financial Help
<ul> <li>More support around health issues</li> <li>We want a Vietnamese speaker who can visit us when someone is ill or passes away who can speak to us</li> <li>Need support of interpreter and ride for doctor visits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Someone to call when there is an emergency because 911 does not speak Vietnamese</li> <li>English classes to learn English</li> </ul>	More support for bills like gas
More Conversations	Entertainment	Exercise
Have more Community     Conversations like this x2	<ul> <li>More places to relax and listen to music or play</li> <li>More Vietnamese music events</li> <li>I want some place we can meet often</li> <li>More entertainment i.e. games and music</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>More places for exercise</li> <li>I need a place to play sports like Badminton</li> <li>I want somebody to help me go anywhere because as an 83-year-old, I need more exercise</li> </ul>
Happy Life	Transporta	tion
<ul> <li>My family life is good, the school and Vietnamese markets are close by</li> <li>I appreciate USA life with safety and food</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>My community needs help with transportation</li> <li>More transportation to meet us everyday</li> <li>Want to learn English but don't have a ride to Asian Center</li> <li>Asian Center has many events for us but oftentimes there is no transportation</li> <li>Need more outings and trips for beauty and see government offices Need government to help us with transportation when we have events, current options have strict schedule</li> </ul>	



## Yazidi Community Feedback

### Community Survey Results

### Question 1: What was the last major health issue you or your family experienced?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Healthcare Access	28.6%
Nothing	28.6%
OB/GYN	14.3%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	14.3%
Other	14.3%

#### Question 2: What worries you most about you or your family's health?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Healthcare Access	57.1%
Nothing	28.6%
Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental Disorder	14.3%
General Health & Well-being	14.3%
Other	14.3%

## Question 3: The following are health concerns in the city of Lincoln and Lancaster County. In your experience, what are the top 3 health concerns?

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Mental Health (Depression, Anxiety, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Suicide)	71.4%
Alcohol, Drugs, and Tobacco Use	57.1%
Diabetes	57.1%
Getting Enough Exercise	42.9%
Getting around Town Safely (Driving, Walking, Riding)	14.3%
Challenges Getting Healthy and Affordable Food	14.3%
Other	14.0%



### Question 4: What is something you do to be healthy? Please provide an example.

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Exercise	71.4%
Healthy Diet	28.6%
None	14.3%

Categorized Responses (n=7)	Percent
Physical Activity Infrastructure	57.1%
Access to Healthy Food	14.3%
Traffic Safety	14.3%
Other	14.3%



### Community Conversation with Yazidi Group

Date and Time: 3/7/2022 (12:30-2:30pm)

Location: Lincoln-Lancaster County Health Department

Attendees: 5 Yazidi participants and 3 staff from LLCHD

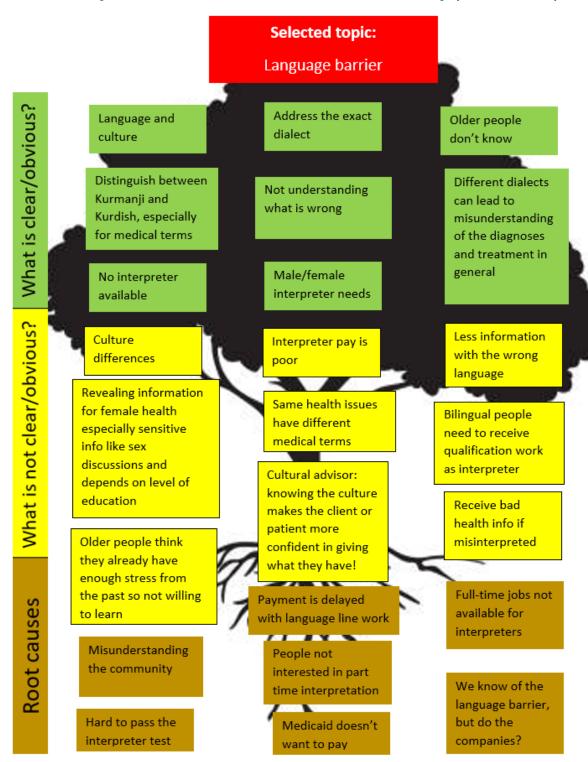
**Format**: The two-hour community conversation was divided into two parts. During the first hour, participants were asked about what is negatively influencing health in their community. All responses were written on note cards, discussed, categorized, and each category was given a name. Participants voted on which category was most pressing (red below) and that topic was the focus of the second hour of the conversation.

The second part consisted of three questions regarding the health topic selected by the group. Participants were first asked what they saw was clear and obvious about the issue, then what was less clear and obvious, and finally what they saw as root causes of the issue. A tree visual was used to organize their responses to these three questions, as shown on the next page.

Language barrier	Mental health	Health education
<ul> <li>Yazidi people speak Kurmanji and not necessarily Kurdish</li> <li>Learning English/language barrier for older adults</li> <li>Different dialects make having good interpreter more challenging</li> <li>Language barrier</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PTSD</li> <li>PTSD – most people in community dealing with this</li> <li>Family distance</li> <li>Wars and refugee experiences</li> <li>Many don't like to take medication for mental health</li> </ul>	Health education
Transportation	Limits to Medicaid	Childcare and size of family
<ul> <li>Transportation issues – sometimes people can't get to what they need</li> <li>Navigating Medicaid to obtain transportation for appointments</li> <li>Transportation issues x2</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Many providers do not accept Medicaid</li> <li>Only place for major dental care for people with Medicaid is college of dentistry</li> <li>Medicaid in some circumstances, like you want to work more</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Size of the family</li> <li>Big community of kids – childcare</li> <li>Hard to work out when there isn't someone to watch the children</li> </ul>



### Community Conversation with Yazidi Community (continued)





### Conclusions

Results from the 2024 community survey showed similar themes of health experiences and concerns for both the geospatial and equity sampled group. The last major health problems reported were infectious disease and heart related issues. Healthcare access worried respondents most regarding their family's health, while mental health was by far the biggest health concern they had for the community at large. Notable differences between the geospatial and equity sample were evident for the last major health issue they experienced, whereby the geospatial group reported cancer, surgery, and injury more often. For the same question, the equity group reported diabetes (endocrine system) and mental health issues more often.

Community Conversations with minority groups from the previous CHA cycle in 2021 showed that healthcare access, mental health, and various cultural issues (e.g. language barriers, lack of respect, and racism) were the most common health concerns. Additional community groups added in this cycle reported these same concerns. More specifically, the LGBTQ+ groups reported concerns for access to healthcare, social isolation due to lack of a community hub, hostilities, affirmation of identity, and a need for more professional education for healthcare workers. The Afghan community groups reported a language barrier as their most pressing health issue. The Ukrainian group identified cardiovascular disease as the primary concern, along with dental problems, cancer, musculoskeletal problems, neurology, gastroenterology, and diabetes. Lastly, the aging community noted the high costs with aging, navigating the broken healthcare system, mental wellness, elder protections, and financial security.

The twelve Community Conversations with racial and ethnic minority groups found major themes for perceived strengths, challenges, and opportunities relating to their community's mental health and wellbeing. These themes are summarized in the table below and individual group results can be found throughout this document and is organized by racial group.

Strengths	Challenges	Opportunities
<ul> <li>Community connections and family bonds</li> </ul>	War and displacement	<ul> <li>Community support and connections</li> </ul>
❖ Faith and spirituality	Chronic stress	Accessible healthcare
<ul> <li>Optimism and positive attitudes</li> </ul>	Financial strain and job insecurity	<ul><li>Education and skill development</li></ul>