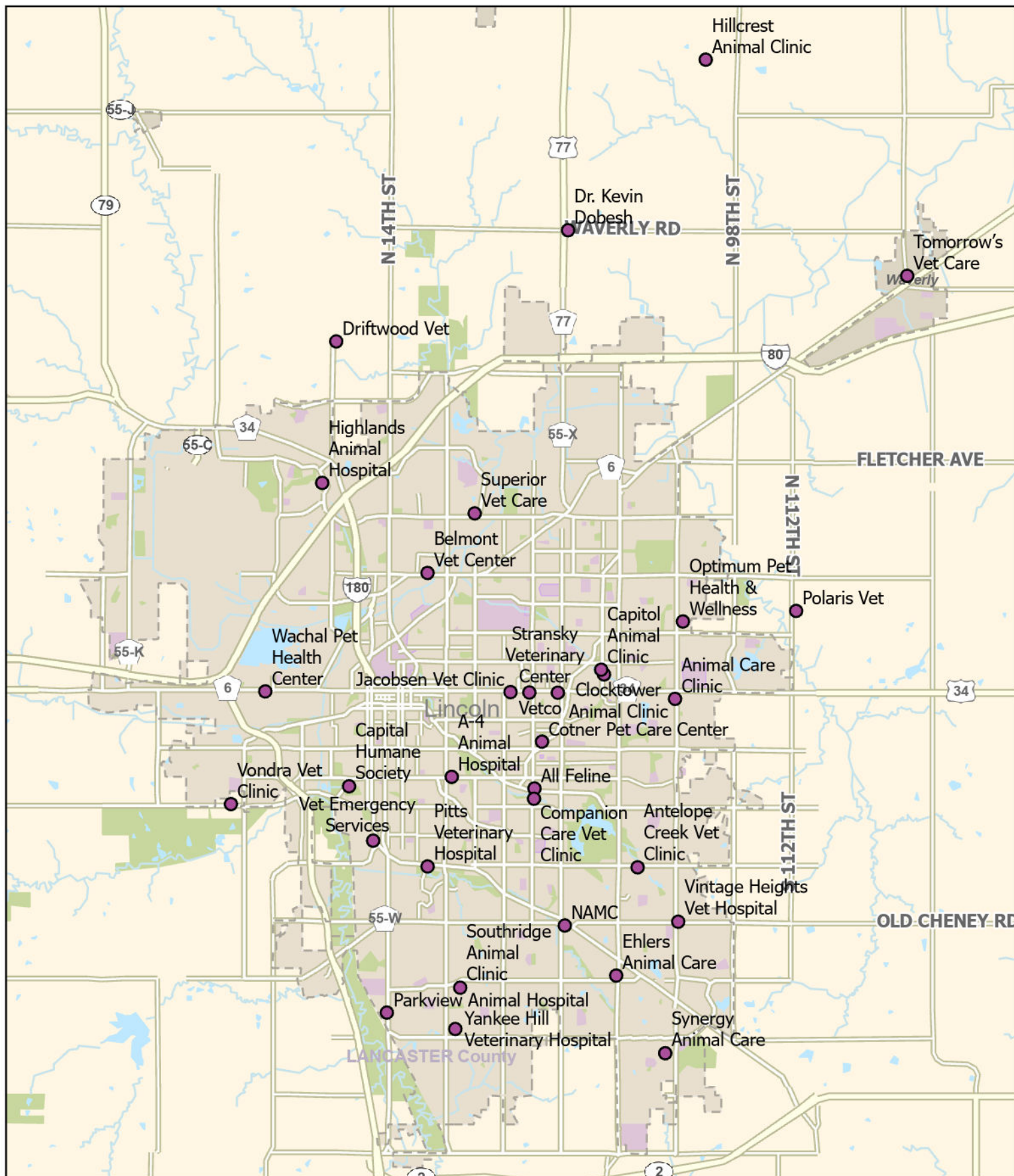




• Veterinarian Clinic Locations

